

Press Release

Adani Enterprises Limited

February 10, 2023

Rating Reaffirmed



Product	Quantum (Rs. Cr)	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating	
Commercial Paper (CP)	2000.00	-	ACUITE A1+ Reaffirmed	
Total Outstanding Quantum (Rs. Cr)	2000.00	-	-	
Total Withdrawn Quantum (Rs. Cr)	0.00	-	-	

Rating Rationale

Acuité has reaffirmed the short-term rating of 'ACUITE A1+' (read as ACUITE A one plus) on the Rs. 2000 Cr Commercial Paper Programme of Adani Enterprises Limited (AEL).

Key Updates

AEL and other listed companies of the Adani Group have witnessed a significant deterioration in their market capitalization over the last two weeks. The decline has been in the backdrop of a report released by Hindenburg Research, based in USA, on Jan 24, 2023 on the Adani Group, alleging stock manipulation and accounting fraud by the promoters. The report has also raised concerns on the high group leverage levels. Given the sharp decline in the share price and the potential losses to the investors, AEL scrapped its fund mobilization plans through the Rs.20,000 Cr FPO, which was to fund the capital expansion plans of the group and reduce debt from the promoters.

Since the group has ambitious growth plans in the energy and infrastructure space, the current controversy may have an impact on its financial flexibility and may constrain its ability to raise equity or debt for its projects. This is likely to lead to a moderation in the pace of execution of AEL's and the group's capex plans. Acuité will continue to monitor the developments in this regard and the impact of the controversy on business and financial risk profile of AEL.

The reaffirmation of the rating is largely driven by the strong business position and long track record of AEL in commodity trading as well as its strategic role as an incubator of new businesses in the group. The rating had factored in the sizeable increase in debt in consolidated AEL (including all subsidiaries) in FY22 and the increase in external debt:EBITDA (excl. other income) levels to 6.9x in FY22 as against 4.1x in FY21 (excluding the promoters' debt). However, with additional cash flows from the airport business and the Australian coal project kicking in, the debt:EBITDA is expected to moderate in FY23 without considering any benefit from the scrapped FPO.

Acuité believes that the aggressive capex plans are likely to be scaled down in the near term till Adani Group's access to funds strengthens again. AEL has current CP outstanding of Rs.1691.50 Cr as on Feb 02, 2023. Out of which ~Rs.1475 Cr. is expected to be redeemed in

next two months i.e. Feb & Mar 2023. As per the management, the redemption will be carried out from internal accruals of the company and unencumbered cash and bank balances.

About Company

Incorporated in 1993, AEL is a part of the Adani Group, promoted by Mr. Gautam Adani. The company at standalone level is primarily engaged in Integrated Resource Management (IRM) i.e. coal trading and logistic services, mining services and power trading business. AEL has diverse interests as an incubator of various businesses through its direct and stepdown subsidiaries. On a consolidated basis AEL has evolved into a diversified conglomerate engaged in diversified businesses in Transport sector through roads and airports and in utility sector through data center and water. Also, strategic businesses include Solar PV cell and module manufacturing, agro-processing (including sale of edible oil under the brand name 'Fortune') & storage, commodities trading and oil & gas exploration. AEL has three established business streams namely, integrated resource management, mining services and solar manufacturing.

Analytical Approach

Extent of Consolidation

• Full Consolidation

Rationale for Consolidation or Parent / Group / Govt. Support

Acuité has considered consolidated financial and business risk profile of AEL. The entities consolidated include AEL (standalone) along-with all its subsidiaries & step-down subsidiaries as per the published results. The segments currently reported under AEL include IRM, mining services and other businesses mostly undertaken through subsidiaries (which includes Shipping, Bunkering, Agro- edible oil and commodities trading, agro-storage, airports, roads, water treatment plants and Solar PV manufacturing). List of consolidated entities given in the annexures below.

Key Rating Drivers

Strengths

Vast experience of promoters and established t rack record in diverse business segments of AEL

AEL is the flagship company of the Adani Group. The group is a large and diversified conglomerate with varied interests across resources (Coal trading and mining services), logistics (ports and logistics, shipping and rail), energy (power generation, transmission and distribution) and ancillary activities. The group has forayed in other segments such as data centre services, airport, roads and water treatment plants etc. The major listed companies of the group are Adani Enterprises Limited (engaged in IRM, power trading, mining service, agroprocessing & storage and Bunkering & Shipping among others), Adani Ports and SEZ Limited (engaged in port operations and logistics) Adani Power Limited (holds Group's thermal and solar power projects), Adani Transmission Limited (holds group's transmission assets), Adani Total Gas limited (engaged in city gas distribution), Adani Wilmar Limited (engaged in edible oil business) and Adani Green Energy Limited (engaged in renewable energy generation). AEL is listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE) and National Stock Exchange (NSE). AEL is promoted by Mr. Gautam Adani, the Chairman and Founder of the Adani Group. Under his leadership, the Group has emerged as a global integrated infrastructure player with interest across resources, logistics and energy verticals. The promoters are well supported by professionally qualified and experienced management team. The Group has consistently demonstrated the ability to incubate and nurture new businesses under the flagship company i.e. AEL and scale them to a level so that they can be spun off into separate entities to create value for the stakeholders. AEL has recently acquired stake in Mumbai International Airport Limited (MIAL) and Navi Mumbai International Airport Limited (NMIAL) and the airport business is currently being incubated in AEL. Acuite believes AEL will continue to operate as Flagship Company of the group and play a leading role in incubating new businesses for the group. The Adani group entities have demonstrated their ability to raise short term and long term funding through various capital market instruments in Indian as well as in foreign currency. The diversified lender and investor profile augments the resource raising ability of the group.

Improving revenue from established as well as developing businesses

AEL acts as an incubator for new businesses for the Adani Group. Its operations can broadly be classified into two segment- established business and developing business. Established segment include integrated resource management (IRM), mining services and solar manufacturing divisions and developing segment includes - roads, water projects, airports and data centres divisions.

In FY2022, the overall revenues of the group increased to Rs.69,420 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs.39,552 Cr. in FY2021. The established segment has seen a significant improvement in its revenue and profitability which stood at Rs. 65,345 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs. 39,370 Cr. in FY2021 while EBITDA (excluding other income) for the segment stood at Rs. 3664 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs. 3244 Cr. in FY2021. Furthermore, the overall revenues of the company further improved to Rs.79,000 Cr. with an EBITDA of Rs.4,100 Cr. during H1FY2023. The growth was majorly on account of strong performance from the IRM and airport business. The increase in revenue from established businesses in primarily on account better realisation due to sharp increase in the coal prices in the Q3 & Q4 of FY2022. The revenue and EBITDA from developing business has ramped up in FY2022 on account of Airports business to Rs. 5,088 Cr. and Rs. 921 Cr. against Rs. 1,062 Cr. and Rs. 15 Cr. in FY2021 respectively.

AEL has been amongst the leading importer of non-coking coal catering to the requirements of both private clients and public-sector undertakings for over two decades. AEL imports coal from Indonesia, Australia and South Africa and sells across major power producers. Also, apart from the back to back supply contracts, AEL maintains around 20-30 days inventory to meet the spot demand from its customers. Hence, it is exposed to short-term variation in imported coal prices under its stock-and-sale coal trading business. This has helped the IRM revenue to increase to Rs. 49263 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs. 24280 Cr. in FY2021 and EBITDA to improve to Rs. 1842 Cr. and Rs. 911 Cr. respectively for the same period. Coal trading volumes also increased to 64.4 MMT in FY2022 from 63.4 MMT in FY2021. Going forward revenue from coal trading is further expected to improve as AEL completed its capex in Australia and coal dispatches started from March 2022. Mining services business involves mining, processing, acquisition, exploration and development of mining assets. AEL has been acting as a mine developer and operator on behalf of Rajasthan Rajya Vidyut Utpadan Nigam Limited (RRVUNL), NLC India Limited (NLCIL), Chhattisgarh State Power Generation Company Ltd. (CSPGCL) for its coal requirements. It currently has 11 projects in had out of which 5 are operational and one of which became operational since April 2022. Further it has 6 ongoing project which are expected to become operational over the next 2-4 years. Revenues from mining services stood at Rs. 2360 Cr. in FY2022 and Rs. 2058 Cr. in FY2021 against EBITDA of Rs. 1075 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs. 1143 Cr. in FY2021. Mining volumes increased to 27.7 MMT in FY2022 from 17.5 MMT in FY2021. The decline in profitability has been on account of higher stripping ratio and higher operational costs. The solar PV cell & module manufacturing division of AEL is operated through Mundra Solar PV Limited (MSPVL) which is located at Mundra. MSPVL is largest integrated cell and module manufacturer in India with an installed capacity of 1.5 GW each for solar cell and solar modules which further expected to increase to 3.5 GW by Q2 FY2023. Revenue from solar manufacturing declined to Rs. 2558 Cr. in FY2022 against Rs. 2972 Cr. in FY2021 on account of lower EPC sales with significant decline in profitability to Rs. 379 Cr against Rs.828 Cr. for the same period. Manufacturing volumes also declined to 1104 MW in FY2022 against 1158 MW in FY2021. The decline in EBITDA is primarily on account of sharp increase in the input costs. AEL has acquired 7 airports under its subsidiary Adani airport holdings limited. It operates the Mumbai, Ahmedabad, Lucknow, Mangaluru, Jaipur, Guwahati and Thiruananthapuram airports. Further, it also has acquired the Navi Mumbai International airport which is expected to be operational by FY2025. Airports had seen an adverse impact on their operations on account of disruptions caused by the Covid 19 induced lockdowns. However, passenger volumes and air traffic movement have gradually improved in FY2022. Road projects are being undertaken under Adani Road Transport Limited (ARTL). It currently has 14 ongoing projects with 5 under build operate transfer model, 8 under hybrid annuity model and a project under the toll operate transfer model out which 1 is operational, 1 is near completion and rest are at various stages of completion. AEL also undertaking water projects under Adani Water Limited under the HAM projects. It currently has two ongoing projects. AEL also currently developing data centres under Adani Connex which is a JV between AEL and Edge Connex. In the initial phase Adani Connex will develop data centres at Chennai, Navi Mumbai, Noida, Vizag and Hyderabad.

Acuité expects AEL's operating performance to improve over the medium term on account of stable operating performance from established businesses along with increased contribution from its newer businesses.

Weaknesses

Increase in debt levels due to huge capex plans partly mitigated by need based financial support from group companies

Total debt as on March 31, 2022 stood at around Rs. 39052 Cr (against Rs. 16001 Cr in P. Y.) which consists of Rs. 9965 Cr of long term debt, debt from promoter and promoter aroup of Rs. 13356 Cr and short term borrowings of Rs.15731 Cr. This increase on account of acquisition of MIAL and 6 other airports in Q2 of FY2022 which led to addition of significant debt and also on account of increased capex in its Australian project and airport business increased to Rs. 15400 Cr. as on March 31, 2022 against Rs. 4200 Cr as on March 31 2021. Total debt for its Australian project increased to Rs. 11300 Cr. as on March 31, 2022 against Rs. 1500 Cr. for the previous year. Although going forward additional debt requirement is expected to remain low for established businesses AEL is developing new businesses such as data centres, green hydrogen and roads and airports for which significant capex is planned. Any new capex is expected to be funded in 70:30 ratio. The company has planned capex of ~Rs. 40000 Cr. in FY2023 and another ~Rs. 40000 Cr. in FY2024. Hence additional debt of is expected to be added over the next two years. The company previously announced fund mobilization through a Rs.20,000 Cr. FPO which is scrapped by the management. Acuité believe that the aggressive capex plans will be scaled down in the near term till the access to funds improves again for the company.

Furthermore, the management has stated its goal to maintain its external debt to EBITDA around 6 times. This is expected to achieve through two key streams. Continued profitability from the established IRM, Mining and Solar Businesses (Australia project has started commercial operations and ongoing capacity addition in mining and solar business) and increased contribution through the developing businesses especially the airport segment, where the performance has been subdued on account of spread of covid disruptions to travel. AEL has followed an aggressive leverage policy, with its external debt to EBITDA (excluding other income) increasing to 6.92 times for FY2022 (excluding promoters' debt) as against 4.13 times for FY2021. This increase in debt to EBITDA is primarily on account of increase in debt for capex in its Australian subsidiary and airport business which have contributed significantly to the debt without corresponding contributions to the profitability. However, with additional cash flows from the airport business and the Australian coal project kicking in, the debt: EBITDA is expected to moderate in FY23. The above risk of high gearing due to upcoming capex plans is partially mitigated as AEL can receive need-based funding support being a part of Adani Group. The promoters of Adani group hold over 51 per cent of shares in the Group's listed companies as on March 31 2022 i.e. AEL (74.9 per cent), Adani Power Limited (APL – 74.9 per cent), Adani Ports and Special Economic Zone Limited (APSEZL – 63.7 per cent), Adani Transmission Limited (ATL - 74.9 per cent), Adani Total Gas Limited (AGL-74.8 per cent) Adani Green Energy Limited (AGEL-56.3 per cent) and Adani Wilmar Limited (44%). The aggregate market cap of all these listed entities as on Feb 08, 2023 was over Rs. 9 lakh Cr. The Adani group entities have demonstrated their ability to raise short term and longterm funding through various capital market instruments in Indian as well as in foreign currency. The diversified lender and investor profile augments the resource raising ability of the company/group. Acuité believes any higher-than-expected debt funded capex and subsequently debt addition will lead to breach of debt to EBITDA above 6 times thus imparting a negative bias to the rating. AEL demonstrated propensity towards incubating businesses by significantly leveraging its balance sheet.

ESG Factors Relevant for Rating

For the commodity trading industry, green supply chain, GHG emissions, energy efficiency, environmental management and waste management are significant environmental factors. The industry is primarily exposed to social issues such as community support and development, employee safety, employment quality, product quality and human rights. Additionally, key material issues such as product responsibility, product safety, responsible procurement and employee development have a significant impact on the social scores for this industry. The relevant corporate governance factors include anti-competitive behaviour, business ethics, management compensation and board independence. Moreover, board diversity and compensation, audit committee effectiveness, financial audit & control and shareholders' rights are the other key material issues for this industry. AEL has a moderate track record in ESG performance with improvement observed in governance and social factors over the last 1-2 years. The company's strength lies in board independence, financial audit and control and community services. The group has seen a few controversies in the recent past but nothing of a serious nature has emerged so far.

Rating Sensitivities

- Consolidated external Debt to operating EBITDA of AEL to remain below 6 times on sustained basis
- Timely completion of the proposed capex plans without major time and cost overruns
- Any significant regulatory challenge in any of the group's core businesses

Material Covenants

None

Liquidity Position

Adequate

On a consolidated basis, AEL's cash accruals for FY2022 stood at Rs 2035 Cr. The unencumbered cash and cash equivalent stood at Rs.912 Cr as on March 31 2022. The company's operations are however, working capital intensive marked by Gross Current Assets (GCA) days of 146 in FY2022, which are mainly dominated by receivables of 72 days. The CP outstanding as on Feb 02, 2023 was Rs. 1691.50 Cr as compared to the rated programme of Rs.2000 Cr, which provides adequate cushion for any short-term working capital requirements. The unutilized CP limits, working capital limits as well as available cash and cash equivalent provide cushion to some extent. Further, the Adani group entities have demonstrated their ability to raise short term and long term funding through various capital market instruments in Indian as well as in foreign currency. The diversified lender and investor profile augments the resource raising ability of the company/group.

Outlook: Not Applicable

Other Factors affecting Rating

None

Key Financials

Particulars	Unit	FY 22 (Actual)	FY 21 (Actual)
Operating Income	Rs. Cr.	69420.18	39551.97
PAT	Rs. Cr.	787.70	1045.76
PAT Margin	(%)	1.13	2.64
Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth	Times	2.50	1.18
PBDIT/Interest	Times	1.99	2.40

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not Applicable

Any Other Information

None

Applicable Criteria

- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm
- Commercial Paper: https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-54.htm
- Consolidation Of Companies: https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-60.htm
- Manufacturing Entities: https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-59.htm
- Trading Entitie: https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-61.htm

Note on Complexity Levels of the Rated Instrument

In order to inform the investors about complexity of instruments, Acuité has categorized such instruments in three levels: Simple, Complex and Highly Complex. Acuite's categorisation of the instruments across the three categories is based on factors like variability of the returns to the investors, uncertainty in cash flow patterns, number of counterparties and general understanding of the instrument by the market. It has to be understood that complexity is different from credit risk and even an instrument categorized as 'Simple' can carry high levels of risk. For more details, please refer Rating Criteria "Complexity Level Of Financial Instruments" on www.acuite.in.

Rating History

Date	Name of Instruments/Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Rating/Outlook
27 Jan 2023	Commercial Paper Program	Short Term	2000.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)
14 Jun 2022	Commercial Paper Program	Short Term	2000.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)
11 Jun 2021	Commercial Paper Program	Short Term	2000.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)
11 Jun 2020	Commercial Paper Program	Short Term	2000.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)

Annexure - Details of instruments rated

Lender's Name	ISIN	Facilities	Date Of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Complexity Level	Quantum (Rs. Cr.)	Rating
Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Commercial Paper Program	ION	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	2000.00	ACUITE A1+ Reaffirmed

*Annexure 2 - List of Entities (applicable for Consolidation or Parent / Group / Govt

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Sr. No.	Company Name	Type of Entity
1	Adani Aerospace And Defence Limited	Subsidiaries
2	Adani Agri Fresh Limited	Subsidiaries
3	Ahmedabad International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
4	Adani Airport Holdings Limited	Subsidiaries
5	Adani Bunkering Private Limited	Subsidiaries
6	Adani Cement Industries Limited	Subsidiaries
7	Adani Cementation Limited	Subsidiaries
8	Adani Commodities LLP	Subsidiaries
9	Adani Defence Systems And Technologies Limited	Subsidiaries
10	Adani Green Technology Limited	Subsidiaries
11	Guwahati International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
12	Adani Infrastructure Private Limited	Subsidiaries
13	Adani Welspun Exploration Limited	Subsidiaries
14	Agneya Systems Limited	Subsidiaries
	Alpha Design Technologies Private Limited	
15	(Consolidated)	Subsidiaries
16	AP Mineral Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
17	Azhiyur Vengalam Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
18	Badakumari Karki Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
19	Bailadila Iron Ore Mining Private Limited	Subsidiaries
20	Bilaspur Patharpali Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
21	Brahmaputra Metropolis Solutions Limited	Subsidiaries
22	Carroballista Systems Limited	Subsidiaries
23	CG Natural Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
24	Mundra Solar Limited	Subsidiaries
25	Adani Water Limited	Subsidiaries
26	Gare Palma II Collieries Private Limited	Subsidiaries
27	Gare Pelma III Collieries Limited	Subsidiaries
28	Gidhmuri Paturia Collieries Private Limited	Subsidiaries
29	Gomti Metropolis Solutions Limited	Subsidiaries
30	Jhar Mineral Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
31	Kodad Khammam Road Private Liniited	Subsidiaries
32	Kurmitar Iron Ore Mining Private Limited	Subsidiaries
33	Kutch Copper Limited	Subsidiaries
34	Mahaguj Power 'LLP	Subsidiaries
35	Mahanadi Mines & Minerals Private Limited	Subsidiaries
36	Mancherial Repallewada Road Pvt Limited	Subsidiaries
37	MH Natural Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
38	MP Natural Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
39	Mundra Copper Limited	Subsidiaries
40	Mundra Petrochem Limited	Subsidiaries
41	Mundra Solar Energy Limited	Subsidiaries

42	Mundra Solar PV Limited	Subsidiaries
43	Mundra Synenergy Limited	Subsidiaries
44	Mangaluru International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
45	Adani Metro Transport Limited	Subsidiaries
	Adani Naval Defence Systems And Technologie	
46	Limited	Subsidiaries
47	Adani Railways Transport Limited	Subsidiaries
48	Horizon Aero Solutions Limited	Subsidiaries
49	Adani Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
50	Adani Road O&M Limited	Subsidiaries
51	Adani Road Transport Limited	Subsidiaries
52	Adani Shipping India Private Limited	Subsidiaries
53	TRV (Kerala) International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
54	Adani Tradecom Limited	Subsidiaries
55	Adani Tradewing LLP	Subsidiaries
56	PRS Tolls Private Limited	Subsidiaries
57	Rajasthan Collieries Limited	Subsidiaries
58	Rajputana Smart Solutions Limited	Subsidiaries
59	Sabarmati Infrastructure Services Limited	Subsidiaries
60	Stratatech Mineral Resources Private Limited	Subsidiaries
61	Surguja Power Private Limited	Subsidiaries
62	Suryapet Khammam Road Pvt Limited	Subsidiaries
63	Talabira (Odisha) Mining Private Limited	Subsidiaries
64	Vijayawada Bypass Project Private Limited	Subsidiaries
65	Vijaynagara Smart Solutions. Limited	Subsidiaries
66	Vizag Tech Park Limited	Subsidiaries
67	Aanya Maritime Inc .	Subsidiaries
68	Aashna Maritime Inc.	Subsidiaries
69	Adani Australia Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
70	Adani Global (Switzerland) LLC	Subsidiaries
71	Adani Global DMCC	Subsidiaries
72	Adani Global FZE	Subsidiaries
73	Adani Global Limited	Subsidiaries
74	Adani Global Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
75	Adani Global Royal Holding Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
76	Adani Infrastructure Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
77	Adani Minerals Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
78	Adani Mining Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
79	Adani North America Inc	Subsidiaries
80	Adani Renewable Asset Holdings Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
81	Adani Renewable Assets Holdings Trust	Subsidiaries
82	Adani Renewable Assets Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
83	Adani Renewable Assets Trust	Subsidiaries
84	Adani RugbJ Run Finance Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
85	Adani Rugby Run Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
86	Adani Rugby Run Trust	Subsidiaries
87	Mundra Windtech Limited	Subsidiaries
88	Nanasa Pidgaon Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
89	Natural Growers Private Limited	Subsidiaries
90	Ordefence Systems Limited	Subsidiaries
91	Panagarh Palsit Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
92	Parsa Kente Collieries Limited	Subsidiaries

93	Periyar Infrastructure Services Limited	Subsidiaries
94	PLR Systems Private Limited	Subsidiaries
95	Prayagraj Water Private Limited	Subsidiaries
96	Jaipur International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
97	Lucknow International Airport Limiteci	Subsidiaries
98	Queensland Ripa Holdings Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
99	Queensland Ripa Holdings Trust	Subsidiaries
100	Queensland Ripa Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
101	Queensland Ripa Trust	Subsidiaries
102	Rahi Shipping Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
103	Urja Maritime Inc	Subsidiaries
104	Vanshi Shipping Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
105	Whyalla Renewable Holdings Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
106	Bowen Rail Company Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
107	Bowen Rail Operation Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
108	Mumbal International Airport Limited	Subsidiaries
109	Navi Mumbai International Airport Private Limited	Subsidiaries
110	Bhagalpur Waste Water Limited	Subsidiaries
111	GVK Airport Developers Limited	Subsidiaries
112	GVK Airport Holdings Limited	Subsidiaries
113	Adani Data Networks Limited	Subsidiaries
114	Adani New Industries Limited	Subsidiaries
115	April Moon Retail Private Limited	Subsidiaries
116	Astraeus Services IFSC Limited	Subsidiaries
117	Adani Copper Tubes Limited	Subsidiaries
118	Adani Shipping Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
119	Galilee Basin Conservation And Research Fund	Subsidiaries
120	Galilee Biodiversity Company Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
121	Galilee Transmission Holdings Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
122	Galilee Transmission Holdings Trust	Subsidiaries
123	Galilee Transmission Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
124	North West Rail Holdings Pty Limited	Subsidiaries
125	NW Rail Operations Pte Limited	Subsidiaries
126	PT Adani Global (Consolidated)	Subsidiaries
127	PT Adani Global Coal Trading	Subsidiaries
128	Adani Tradex LLP	Subsidiaries
129	Unnao Prayagraj Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
130	Whyalla Renewable Holdings Trust	Subsidiaries
131	Whyalla Renewables Pty Ltd	Subsidiaries
132	Whyalla Renewables Trust	Subsidiaries
133	Adani Solar USA Inc	Subsidiaries
134	Adani Solar USA LLC	Subsidiaries
135	Hartsel Solar LLC	Subsidiaries
136	Midlands Parent LLC	Subsidiaries
137	Oakwood Construction Services Inc	Subsidiaries
138	Seafront Segregated Portfolio	Subsidiaries
139	PLR Systems (India) Limited	Subsidiaries
140	Adani Petrochemicals Limited	Subsidiaries
140		Subsidiaries Subsidiaries
141	Adani Digital Labs Private Limited That Mining Infra Private Limited	Subsidiaries Subsidiaries
ı 4 ∠	Jhar Mining Infra Private Limited Bangalore Airport & Infrastructure Developers	
	Bangalore Airport & Infrastructure Developers	'

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1	BUdauh Hardoi Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
	Hardoi Unnao Road Private Limited	Subsidiaries
1	Mumbai Travel Retail Private Limited	Subsidiaries
	Mundra Aluminium Limited	Subsidiaries
	Mundra Solar Technology Limited	Subsidiaries
149	Bengal Tech Park Limited	Subsidiaries
150	PT Coal Indonesia	Subsidiaries
151	PT Sumber Bara	Subsidiaries
152	PT Energy Resources	Subsidiaries
153	PT Niaga Antar Bangsa	Subsidiaries
154	PT Niaga Lintas Samudra	Subsidiaries
155	PT Gemilang Pusaka Pertiwi	Subsidiaries
	PT Hasta Mundra	Subsidiaries
	PT Lamindo Inter Multikon	Subsidiaries
	PT Suar Harapan Bangsa	Subsidiaries
	PT Tambang Sejahtera Bersama	Subsidiaries
	Flaire Unmanned Systems Private Limited	Subsidiaries
	Adani - Elbit Advance Systems India Limited	Subsidiaries
101	Additi Elbii Advance systems india Elimited	Jointly Controlled Entities and
162	Adani Power Resources Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
163	Comprotech Engineering Private Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
164	GSPC LNG Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
165	Mumbai International Airport Limited	Associates
1//	Mishadda a badaadi a Diiraka Linakad	Jointly Controlled Entities and
166	Vishakha Industries Private Limited	Associates
1/7	Vishakhar Dinas and Mauldina Drivata Limitad	Jointly Controlled Entities and
167	Vishakha Pipes and Moulding Private Limited	Associates
168	AdaniConnex Private Limited	Jointly Controlled Entities and Associates
100	Additionitiex ritivate Littilied	
169	Adani Wilmar Limited (Consolidated)	Jointly Controlled Entities and Associates
107	Carmichael Rail Development Company Pty	
170	Limited	Associates
170	Limited	Jointly Controlled Entities and
171	Mumbai Aviation Fuel Farm Facility Private Limited	Associates
17.1	THOMES A CHARLES A CONTROL OF THE CO	Jointly Controlled Entities and
172	DC Development Noida Private Limited	Associates
172	De Bevelepiniem Reida Filvare Limited	Jointly Controlled Entities and
173	Cleartrip Private Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
174	Pune Data Center Limited	Associates
.,.		Jointly Controlled Entities and
175	Noida Data Center Limited	Associates
	 	Jointly Controlled Entities and
176	Carmichael Rail Network Trust	Associates
-		Jointly Controlled Entities and
177	Mundra Solar Technopark Private Limited	Associates
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Jointly Controlled Entities and
178	Adani Global Resources Pte Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
		,

179	Aaani total LING Singapore Pie Limitea	Total Controlled Fig. 1:1: a gra
180	Adani Wilmar Pte Limited (Consolidated)	Jöintly Controlled Entities and Associates
100	Addrii Wiimai Fre Eimirea (Consolidatea)	Jointly Controlled Entities and
181	Carmichael Rail Assets Holdings Trust	Associates
101	Carrilleria of Rail 7 (33013 Froidings 1703)	Jointly Controlled Entities and
182	Carmichael Rail Network Holdings Pty Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
183	Carmichael Rail Network Pty Limited	Associates
	,	Jointly Controlled Entities and
184	Mumbai Airport Lounge Services Private Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
185	Maharashtra Border Check Post Network Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
186	Unyde Svstems Private Limited	Associates
107		Jointly Controlled Entities and
187	Mumbai Data Center Limited	Associates
100	DC Davalanment Hyderahard Private Limited	Jointly Controlled Entities and
188	DC Development Hvderabad Private Limited	Associates
189	Vishakha Polyfabs Private Limited	Jointly Controlled Entities and Associates
107	VISHAKIIA FOIYIADS FIIVAITE LIITIITEA	Jointly Controlled Entities and
190	KTV Health and Foods Private Limited	Associates
170	KIV Healiff and 100d3 Fillvare Eliflined	Jointly Controlled Entities and
191	KOG KTV Food Products (India) Private Limited	Associates
	The state of the s	Jointly Controlled Entities and
192	Golden Valley Agrotech Private Limited	Associates
	, ,	Jointly Controlled Entities and
193	AWN Agro Private Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
194	AWL Edible Oils and Foods Private Limited	Associates
		Jointly Controlled Entities and
195	Autotech Systems Private Limited	Associates
10/	6: 10 1 110	Jointly Controlled Entities and
196	Sigurd Solar LLC	Associates

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