

Press Release

Trust Investment Advisors Private Limited

March 01, 2022



Rating Assigned, Reaffirmed and Upgraded

| Product | Quantum (Rs. Cr) | Long Term Rating | Short Term Rating |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Bank Loan Ratings | 800.00 | ACUITE AA- Stable Upgraded | - |
| Commercial Paper (CP) | 450.00 | - | ACUITE A1+ Reaffirmed |
| Non-Convertible Debentures (NCD) | 60.00 | Provisional PP-MLD ACUITE AA+ CE Stable Assigned | - |
| Total Outstanding Quantum (Rs. Cr) | 1310.00 | - | - |
| Total Withdrawn Quantum (Rs. Cr) | 0.00 | - | - |

Rating Rationale

Acuite has upgraded the long-term rating to '**ACUITE AA-**' (read as **ACUITE double A minus**) from '**ACUITE A+**' (read as **ACUITE A plus**) on the Rs. 800.00 Cr. bank facilities of Trust Investment Advisors Private Limited (TIAPL). The outlook is '**Stable**'.

Acuite has reaffirmed the short-term rating to '**ACUITE A1+**' (read as **ACUITE A One Plus**) on the Rs.450.00 Cr. commercial paper programme of TIAPL.

Acuite has assigned the long-term rating to '**ACUITE Provisional PP-MLD AA+ (CE)**' (read as **ACUITE Provisional Principal Protected Market Linked Debentures double A plus (Credit Enhancement)**) on the Rs. 60.00 Cr. proposed principal protected market linked debentures of TIAPL. The outlook is '**Stable**'.

The rating on the Rs. 60.00 Cr. Proposed PP-MLD issue for TIAPL is provisional and the final rating is subject to:

- Appointment of a SEBI registered Debenture Trustee
- Execution of signing of Trust Deed
- Receipt of the final term sheet and confirmation from trustee regarding the compliance with all the terms and condition of term sheet.

The rating revision takes into consideration significant improvement in capitalisation levels of the Group as reflected in networth of Rs. 854 Cr. in January 2022 (March 2021: Rs. 475 Cr.) led by substantial dividend payout of Rs. 436 Cr. by Chanakya Capital Partners, a group company enabling the Group to further scale up its volumes in its key businesses viz. merchant banking and portfolio management services which have recently witnessed improved and sustained traction. Against this backdrop, Acuite believes that the trajectory of earnings profile of the Group will be key monitorable.

The rating continues to factor in demonstrated track record of operations, the Group's competitive positioning in the domestic debt capital market and established relationships with marquee clients and investors. The Group managed 167 debt assignments of Rs. 2,87,612

Cr. translating to a market share of 47 percent in FY2021. The rating further takes into account significant pick up in debt mutual fund business with AUM reaching Rs. 1,150 Cr. as of September 30, 2021 in a span of nearly one and a half years since launch of operations. The strengths are partially offset by susceptibility of revenue to volatility in capital market and credit acceptance of market in terms of structures of the debt instruments. While concentration levels in the fixed investment portfolio of the Group witnessed reduction, it remained moderately high with top five fixed income investments contributing about 34 percent of total fixed income portfolio as on December 31, 2021.

About the Company

Mumbai based Trust investment advisors Private Limited (TIAPL) was incorporated in 2006. TIAPL is a Mumbai based merchant banking arm of trust group and is registered under SEBI as a category 1 merchant banker along with a portfolio manager effective from October 2016. The company obtained its permanent merchant banking certificate in March 2017. TIAPL is one of the sustained leading non-bank arrangers in commercial paper segment along with bond markets. The company has established its leadership and expertise in the segment by being an arranger to innovative transactions namely Commercial Mortgage backed securities, Climate and sustainable energy bonds, BASEL III bonds, credit enhanced state government bonds to name a few.

About the Group

Mumbai based, Trust Group is promoted by Ms. Nipa Sheth, who has over two decades of experience in the financial services industry. The Group has transitioned from a boutique investment banking firm in 2001 to a diversified financial services provider merchant banking, wealth management services, portfolio management services, and non-banking financial operations, and recently ventured into debt mutual fund business.

TCSPL, the holding company of the Trust group was incorporated in 1994 and commenced commercial operations in 2001. The company is the flagship company of Trust group. TCSPL is a deposit based member of BSE and also a SEBI registered Stock Broker taking proprietary trading positions. TCSPL is engaged in distribution of securities to superannuation funds.

The holding company of the group has two direct and four indirect subsidiaries, namely, Trust Investment Advisors Private Limited (merchant banking arm), Trust Securities Services Private Limited (Broking services), Sankhya Financial Services Private Limited (NBFC), Trust Asset Management Private Limited (AMC), Chanakya Corporate Partners (a Mauritius based broking/advisory firm) and Trust AMC Trustee Private Limited.

Analytical Approach

Extent of Consolidation

- Full Consolidation

Rationale for Consolidation or Parent / Group / Govt. Support

Acuité has taken a Consolidated view on TCSPL and its subsidiaries, namely, Trust Investment Advisors Private Limited, Trust Securities Services Private Limited, Sankhya Financial Services Private Limited, Trust Asset Management Private Limited, Chanakya Capital Partners and Trust AMC Trustee Private Limited collectively referred to as 'Trust group'. This is because of the common promoters, shared brand name, significant operational and financial synergies between the companies.

The rating in respect of the PP-MLD (issued by TIAPL) of Rs. 60.00 Cr factors in the presence of a DSRA in form of 20 percent of the outstanding principal amount. DSRA needs to be maintained in the form of cash, bank fixed deposit, 'AAA' rated debt securities and sovereign debt securities, in any combination, for the minimum duration covering the tenor of the NCDs along with the T structure. The differential in the ratings of regular bank facilities vis. a vis. the rating on the NCDs is on account of these structures.

Standalone (Unsupported) Rating: ACUITE AA-/ Stable

Strength

Long operational track record coupled with competitive position in domestic capital market

The Trust group has presence in merchant banking, wealth management, advisory business, and portfolio management services. The group offers a wide array of financial services to domestic and overseas clients. Trust group has recently made a foray into overseas markets through Chanakya Capital Partners which is the advisory arm of the group catering to international clients. The group has been able to fortify its presence in both capital markets with its strong sourcing, structuring, underwriting, and distribution capabilities for debt issuances. Trust group has been associated with some of the marquee issues like Bank of India, IDBI bank, JM Financial, L & T Finance Limited and ECL Finance Limited amongst others. The group's clientele includes leading banks, family offices, provident funds and high networth individuals (HNIs). The group has also demonstrated expertise in structuring and syndication of innovative and marquee structured transactions such as commercial mortgage backed securities for DLF Group and Phoenix Mills Group, climate and sustainable energy bonds for Hero Wind Energy Private Limited, BASEL III bonds for various banks, credit enhanced state government bonds for Uttar Pradesh Power Corporation Limited in the past. The Group's debt mutual fund business, launched in April 2021 and offering three schemes viz. banking and PSU fund, liquid fund and short term fund has achieved AUM of Rs1,150 Cr. as on September 30, 2021.

Acuité believes that the group's track record and established relationships with marquee clients and investors will provide a strong platform to leverage on the opportunities created due to expected buoyancy in the volumes of the bond market.

Comfortable capitalisation levels boosted by substantial dividend payout

The Group's capitalisation levels is comfortable marked by networth of Rs. 854 Cr. in January 2022 (March 31, 2021: Rs. 475 Cr.). The strong growth in networth is led by substantial dividend payout of about Rs. 436 Cr. by Chanakya Capital Partners, a group company on the back of record profits (PAT) of about Rs. 595 Cr. during calendar year 2021 (Provisional). For the H1 FY2022 the borrowings stood at around Rs. 1700 Cr. (March 31, 2021: Rs. 1,379 Cr.) against a networth of Rs. 484 Cr. translating into gearing ratio of 3.51 times (March 31, 2021: 2.9 times). Acuité believes that the comfortable networth will enable the Group to further scale up business volumes in its key businesses.

Healthy and sustained traction in key businesses' performance to support earnings profile

Trust Group generates revenue from diverse sources viz. merchant banking business, portfolio management business, interest and dealing income from fixed investments portfolio, fixed income broking, mutual fund and lending business. The group's earnings profile improved during FY2021 with profits (PAT) of Rs. 68.7 Cr. on total income of Rs. 327.9 Cr. (FY2020: PAT of Rs. 56.1 Cr. on total income of Rs. 308.6 Cr.). This performance was largely driven by dealing income from fixed investments portfolio of Rs. 150.8 Cr., contributing about 46 percent of total income for FY2021 (FY2020: Rs. 105.9 Cr. contributing 34 percent of total income for FY2020) on the back of benign interest rate environment as the merchant banking and portfolio management businesses' performance remained muted with contribution almost halving to 18 percent of total income for FY2021. Though the merchant banking activity carried out through TIAPL picked up with higher management of bond placements at Rs. 2,87,612 Cr. (FY2020: Rs. 237,130 Cr.), the revenue declined as large proportion were public sector bond placements. For H1FY2022, since management of structured deals of overall bond placements of Rs. 69,249 Cr. has picked up momentum, merchant banking fees has been comparatively higher at Rs. 26.9 Cr. (H1FY2021: Rs. 14.2 Cr.). Portfolio management business too bettered with revenue at Rs. 23.5 Cr. for H1FY2022 (H1FY2021: Rs. 11.5 Cr.) consistent with sudden spurt seen in its AUM to Rs. 7,017 Cr. as on September 30, 2021 (March 31, 2021: Rs. 5,073 Cr. and March 31, 2020: Rs. 1,867 Cr.).

Acuité believes the ability of the group to sustain the current trend in its key business' performance and thereby drive earnings profile will be key monitorable.

Weakness

Susceptible to volatility in demand in the debt capital market

The revenues of the Trust group are linked to level of activity in the bond markets which in turn is linked to the overall economic activity. Any significant slowdown in the economy will result in lower demand for funds which in turn would translate to lower volumes of bond issuances. The corporate bond market in India has mostly been dominated by issuances from non-banking finance companies. Recently, the NBFC sector in India witnessed several credit events which led to reduced investor appetite, especially for the moderate quality issuers for a brief period of time. Occurrence of significant credit events such as credit cliffs i.e. sharp deterioration in credit quality, often results in a material decline in the bond prices and impacts the liquidity of the counter. Such events could trigger demands for accelerated payments by lenders in case of pledge based borrowings.

The group has had exposure to certain bonds which faced credit cliffs in the recent past, however, they have been able to initiate prompt corrective action and materially curtail their exposures to these counters. The group still has certain residual exposure to low rated bonds which are expected to be illiquid till a resolution is in place for these issuers.

Any significant concentration to a single bond that faces a credit cliff exposes the group to a high level of credit and liquidity risk. Top 5 bonds investment contribute ~34% of the total investment portfolio as on December 31, 2021 (Consolidated) and about 5% of the total investment portfolio (Consolidated) is invested in A & below rated papers. Any decision by the lender to curtail drawings/ increase margin requirements against such bonds to which the group is highly exposed will have an impact on the financial flexibility.

Acuité, therefore, believes that the group's performance will be susceptible to volumes in the bond markets, adverse macro-economic events and ability to maintain an optimal risk return trade off in respect of its investment exposures. The group's ability to maintain an optimal buffer of unencumbered liquid investments (liquid investments over and above the stipulated coverage) at all times will be critical.

Assessment of Adequacy of Credit Enhancement

The structure provides for adequate covenants to safeguard the interest of the lenders and has adequate buffers available to initiate timely corrective action and effectively mitigate the risk arising out of any adverse market movements.

ESG Factors Relevant for Rating

Trust Group has a diversified revenue stream with a majority portion accruing from the financial services sector. Adoption and upkeep of strong business ethics is a sensitive material issue for the financial services business linked to capital markets to avoid fraud, insider trading and other anti-competitive behavior. Other important governance issues relevant for the industry include management and board compensation, board independence as well as diversity, shareholder rights and role of audit committee. As regards the social factors, product or service quality has high materiality so as to minimise misinformation about the products to the customers and reduce reputational risks. For the industry, retention, and development of skilled manpower along with equal opportunity for employees is crucial. While data security is highly relevant due to company's access to confidential client information, social initiatives such as enhancing financial literacy and improving financial inclusion are fairly important for the financial services sector. The material of environmental factors is low for this industry.

Trust Group board comprises of a total of seven directors out of which three are women directors. The Group maintains adequate disclosures with respect to the various board level committees mainly Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee along with Stakeholder Relationship Committee. The Group also maintains adequate level of

transparency with regards to business ethics issues which can be inferred from its policies relating to code of conduct, whistle blower protection and related party transactions. In terms of its social impact, the Group is promoting health care by providing support for treatment of cancer patients.

Rating Sensitivity

- Level of exposure below investment grade category
- Unencumbered liquid investments
- Movement in profitability
- Any changes in credit quality of major investments in inventories

Material Covenants

The Group is subject to covenants stipulated by its lenders in respect of parameters like capital structure, profitability, among others.

Liquidity Position: Adequate

Trust group's (Consolidated) assets as on September 31, 2021, mostly comprises of liquid investments in PSU bonds and corporate bonds. These assets are largely held for trading activities, so there is no scheduled repayment against them. The group also has moderate exposures to certain non-core assets such as advances for property, loans/investments to sister concerns. The management expects to unwind some of these exposures over the near term. The borrowings comprise a mix of pledge based overdraft, commercial paper, nonconvertible debentures (NCDs) and loans from sister concerns. The liquidity profile of the Trust Group is adequate marked by way of unutilized working capital limits stood at Rs.868.6 Cr. (Consolidated) as on December 31, 2021 and unencumbered and free securities amount stood at Rs.292.75 Cr. (Consolidated) of the total investment portfolio as on December 31, 2021.

Outlook: Stable

Acuité believes that Trust group will maintain 'Stable' credit risk profile over the medium term supported by the group's well-established market position in the domestic capital markets and experienced management. The outlook may be revised to 'Positive' in case of a significant and sustained growth in the scale of operations while improving its profitability and gearing metrics. Conversely, the outlook may be revised to 'Negative' in case of significant decline in operating performance of key businesses, deterioration in the credit quality of major exposures or reduction in the level of unencumbered securities or increase in debt levels (non-pledged based debt levels).

Key Financials - Standalone / Originator

| Parameters | Unit | FY21 (Actual) | FY20 (Actual) |
|--------------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Total Assets | Rs. Cr. | 898.72 | 875.68 |
| | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|
| Total Income* | Rs. Cr. | 83.74 | 81.06 |
| PAT | Rs. Cr. | 40.72 | 39.16 |
| Net Worth | Rs. Cr. | 351.74 | 311.05 |
| Return on Average Assets (RoAA) | (%) | 3.95 | 3.50 |
| Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW) | (%) | 12.29 | 13.44 |
| Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth (Gearing) | Times | 1.50 | 1.75 |

*Total income equals to Total Income net off interest expense

Key Financials (Consolidated)

| Parameters | Unit | FY2021 (Actual) | FY2020 (Actual) |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total Assets | Rs. Cr. | 2034.30 | 1772.94 |
| Total Income* | Rs. Cr. | 164.07 | 157.21 |
| PAT | Rs. Cr. | 68.76 | 56.07 |
| Net Worth^ | Rs. Cr. | 475.01 | 409.22 |
| Return on Average Assets (RoAA) | (%) | 3.61 | 2.96 |
| Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW) | (%) | 15.55 | 14.34 |
| Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth (Gearing) | Times | 2.90 | 2.84 |

*Total income equals to Total Income net off interest expense

^adjusted for minority interest

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not Applicable

Any Other Information

Supplementary disclosures for Provisional Ratings

A. Risks associated with the provisional nature of the credit rating

In case there are material changes in the terms of the transaction after the initial assignment of the provisional rating and post the completion of the issuance (corresponding to the part that has been issued) Acuite will withdraw the existing provisional rating and concurrently, assign a fresh final rating in the same press release, basis the revised terms of the transaction.

B. Rating that would have been assigned in absence of the pending steps/ documentation

The rating would be equated to the standalone rating of the entity: ACUITE AA-/ Stable

C. Timeline for conversion to Final Rating for a debt instrument proposed to be issued

The provisional rating shall be converted into a final rating within 90 days from the date of issuance of the proposed debt instrument. Under no circumstance shall the provisional rating continue upon the expiry of 180 days from the date of issuance of the proposed debt instrument.

Applicable Criteria

- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria53.htm>
- Commercial Paper: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-54.htm>
- Consolidation Of Companies: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-60.htm>
- Default Recognition: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Service Sector: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-50.htm>
- Explicit Credit Enhancements: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-49.htm>

Note on Complexity Levels of the Rated Instrument

<https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-55.htm>

Rating History

| Date | Name of Instruments/Facilities | Term | Amount (Rs. Cr) | Rating/Outlook |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 08 Feb 2021 | Proposed Bank Facility | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 350.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 300.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Secured Overdraft | Long Term | 200.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Proposed Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 100.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed) |
| 12 Feb 2020 | Secured Overdraft | Long Term | 200.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 300.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Proposed Bank Facility | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Proposed Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 100.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed) |
| | Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 350.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed) |
| 06 Mar 2019 | Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 350.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed) |
| | Proposed Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 100.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Assigned) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 300.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| | Secured Overdraft | Long Term | 200.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed) |
| | Proposed Bank Facility | Long Term | 150.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned) |
| 21 Nov 2018 | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 300.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned) |
| | Commercial Paper Program | Short Term | 350.00 | ACUITE A1+ (Assigned) |
| | Secured Overdraft | Long Term | 200.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned) |
| | Working Capital Demand Loan | Long Term | 100.00 | ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned) |

Annexure - Details of instruments rated

| Lender's Name | ISIN | Facilities | Date Of Issuance | Coupon Rate | Maturity Date | Quantum (Rs. Cr.) | Rating |
|----------------------|----------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|
| Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Commercial Paper Program | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | 350.00 | ACUITE A1+ Reaffirmed |
| Punjab National Bank | Not Applicable | Overdraft | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | 200.00 | ACUITE AA- Stable Upgraded (from ACUITE A+) |
| Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Proposed Commercial Paper Program | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | 100.00 | ACUITE A1+ Reaffirmed |
| Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Proposed Long Term Bank Facility | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | 150.00 | ACUITE AA- Stable Upgraded (from ACUITE A+) |
| Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Proposed principal protected market linked debentures | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | 60.00 | Provisional PP-MLD ACUITE AA+ CE Stable Assigned |
| Axis Bank | Not Applicable | Working Capital Demand Loan (WCDL) | Not available | Not available | Not available | 150.00 | ACUITE AA- Stable Upgraded (from ACUITE A+) |
| ICICI Bank Ltd | Not Applicable | Working Capital Demand Loan (WCDL) | Not available | Not available | Not available | 300.00 | ACUITE AA- Stable Upgraded (from ACUITE A+) |

Contacts

| Analytical | Rating Desk |
|---|--|
| Mohit Jain Senior Vice President-Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294041 mohit.jain@acuite.in Shreyans Mehta Senior Analyst-Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294065 shreyans.mehta@acuite.in | Varsha Bist Senior Manager-Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294011 rating.desk@acuite.in |

About Acuité Ratings & Research

Acuité Ratings & Research Limited is a full-service Credit Rating Agency registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). The company received RBI Accreditation as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI), for Bank Loan Ratings under BASEL-II norms in the year 2012. Since then, it has assigned more than 8,850 credit ratings to various securities, debt instruments and bank facilities of entities spread across the country and across a wide cross section of industries. It has its Registered and Head Office in Kanjurmarg, Mumbai.

Disclaimer: An Acuité rating does not constitute an audit of the rated entity and should not be treated as a recommendation or opinion that is intended to substitute for a financial adviser's or investor's independent assessment of whether to buy, sell or hold any security. Acuité ratings are based on the data and information provided by the issuer and obtained from other reliable sources. Although reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the data and information is true, Acuité, in particular, makes no representation or warranty, expressed or implied with respect to the adequacy, accuracy or completeness of the information relied upon. Acuité is not responsible for any errors or omissions and especially states that it has no financial liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential loss of any kind arising from the use of its ratings. Acuité ratings are subject to a process of surveillance which may lead to a revision in ratings as and when the circumstances so warrant. Please visit our website (www.acuite.in) for the latest information on any instrument rated by Acuité