

**Press Release**  
**Crescent Chemicals**  
 March 31, 2020  
**Rating Downgraded**



<b>Total Bank Facilities Rated*</b>	Rs. 17.00 Cr.
<b>Short Term Rating</b>	ACUITE A4+ (Downgraded from ACUITE A3)

\* Refer Annexure for details

**Rating Rationale**

Acuité has downgraded the short-term rating to '**ACUITE A4+** (read as **ACUITE A four plus**) from '**ACUITE A3**' (read as **ACUITE A three**) on the Rs. 88.00 crore bank facilities of Crescent Chemicals.

The rating revision is in view of significant unhedged exposure likely to have impact on profit for medium term. Significant forex loss of Rs.14.34 crore in FY2019 has impacted the coverage indicators leading to Interest coverage ratio (ICR) of 0.75 times in FY2019 as against 2.26 times in FY2018.

Crescent Chemicals was established in 1964. The firm is engaged in trading of bulk chemicals and solvent. It is the flagship firm of Crescent Group which is engaged in similar line of business.

**Analytical Approach**

Acuité has consolidated the business and financial risk profiles of Asian Solvochem Private Limited (ASPL), Crescent Organics Private Limited (COPL) and Crescent Chemicals (CC) together referred to as the 'Crescent Group' (CG) to arrive at the rating. The consolidation is in view of the similarities in the lines of business, operational and financial synergies and common management. Extent of consolidation: Full

**About the Group**

CG includes three companies i.e. ASPL, COPL and CC. The group has its presence in the industry since 1964 and is engaged in trading of bulk chemicals and solvent. Apart from trading, COPL is engaged in manufacturing of poly bags with installed capacity of 55 lac bags per month.

**Key Rating Drivers**

**Strengths**

• **Experienced management**

The group has been in operations since 1964 and is engaged in trading bulk chemicals and solvent. The group has a diversified application for the product portfolio as it caters to the need of various industries such as pharmaceuticals, chemicals, agrochemicals, paints, food packaging and petrochemicals, among others. Mr. Mukesh Doshi and Mr. Nitin Shah possess over three decades of experience in chemical industry. The group benefits from its experienced management which is reflected in revenues which have grown at a CAGR of ~35.52 percent from FY2017 to FY2019.

Acuité believes that the group will benefit from its experienced management, which helps the company maintain long-standing relations with its customers and suppliers.

• **Efficient working capital operations**

The group maintains moderate working capital cycle as the same stood at 27 days for FY2019 as against 59 days in the previous year. This is on account of low inventory maintained by the company and quick receivables. The liquidity position of the company is comfortable as the average working capital limit utilisation stood at around 80 percent for the last six months ended February, 2020.

Acuité believes that the, going ahead also efficient working capital management will be a key rating sensitivity.

## Weaknesses

- **Low profitability and susceptibility of margins to volatility in chemical prices and forex rates**

The group's profitability margins are susceptible to fluctuations in the raw material prices of traded chemicals and foreign exchange fluctuations as the raw materials are imported. The group reported operating margin of 2.00 percent for FY2019 as against 2.52 percent in FY2018. The low margins are on account of the trading nature of operations. CG reported Profit after tax (PAT) margin of negative 0.80 percent for FY2019 as against 0.87 percent in the previous year. This is majorly on account of high forex loss of Rs. 14.34 crore incurred by the group as the market was volatile in FY2019.

- **Highly competitive and fragment industry**

The chemical trading industry is a highly fragmented industry and there are large numbers of organised and unorganised players which has led to high competition in the industry. The company faces competition from few large players as well as numerous players in the unorganised segment. Also, on account of its trading nature of business, the entry barriers are low, leading to stiff competition for the company.

## Rating Sensitivities

- Stretch in Gross Current Asset (GCA) to 180-200 days.
- Sustained improvement in the scale of operations while maintaining profitability leading to improvement in overall financial risk profile.

## Material Covenants

None

## Liquidity position: Stretched

The group has stretched liquidity marked by negative cash accruals for FY2019 as against the repayment obligation of Rs.1.21 crore. However, the group has been able to infuse unsecured loans to support the repayment. Working capital borrowings stands 80 percent utilised for the six months ended February, 2020. However, the group maintains unencumbered cash and bank balances of Rs.23.47 crore as on March 31, 2019. The current ratio of the group stood at 1.08 times as on March 31, 2019. Acuité believes that the liquidity profile will be key factor to maintain a stable credit profile.

## About the Rated Entity - Key Financials

	Unit	FY19 (Actual)	FY18 (Actual)
Operating Income	Rs. Cr.	1146.98	921.77
PAT	Rs. Cr.	-9.13	8.06
PAT Margin	(%)	-0.80	0.87
Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth	Times	1.15	1.65
PBDIT/Interest	Times	0.75	2.26

## Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not Applicable

## Any other information

None

## Applicable Criteria

- Default Recognition - <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Trading Entities - <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-61.htm>
- Financial Ratios and Adjustments - <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm>
- Consolidation of Companies - <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-60.htm>

## Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument

<https://www.acuite.in/criteria-complexity-levels.htm>

### Rating History (Upto last three years)

Date	Name of Instrument / Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr.)	Ratings/Outlook
08-Jan-2019	Standby Line of Credit	Short Term	17.00	ACUITE A3 (Assigned)

### \*Annexure – Details of instruments rated

Name of the Facilities	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Size of the Issue (Rs. Cr.)	Ratings/Outlook
Standby Line of Credit	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	25.00 <sup>^</sup>	ACUITE A4+ (Downgraded from ACUITE A3)

<sup>^</sup> includes sublimit of overdraft of Rs. 10.00 crore, shipping guarantees of Rs.5.00 crore, import LC (unsecured) of Rs. 17.00 crore, import LC (secured) of Rs.17.00 Crore, bond & guarantees of Rs.8.00 crore, credit bills negotiated – discrepant of Rs.3.00 crore, import invoice financing of Rs.17.00 Crore and export invoice financing of Rs.30.00 Crore.

### Contacts

Analytical	Rating Desk
Aditya Gupta Head - Corporate and Infrastructure Sector Ratings Tel: 022-49294041 <a href="mailto:aditya.gupta@acuite.in">aditya.gupta@acuite.in</a>	Varsha Bist Manager - Rating Desk Tel: 022-49294011 <a href="mailto:rating.desk@acuite.in">rating.desk@acuite.in</a>
Grishma Muni Analyst - Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294035 <a href="mailto:grishma.muni@acuite.in">grishma.muni@acuite.in</a>	

### About Acuité Ratings & Research:

Acuité Ratings & Research Limited (Erstwhile SMERA Ratings Limited) is a full-service Credit Rating Agency registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). The company received RBI Accreditation as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI), for Bank Loan Ratings under BASEL-II norms in the year 2012. Since then, it has assigned more than 6,000 credit ratings to various securities, debt instruments and bank facilities of entities spread across the country and across a wide cross section of industries. It has its Registered and Head Office in Mumbai.

**Disclaimer:** An Acuité rating does not constitute an audit of the rated entity and should not be treated as a recommendation or opinion that is intended to substitute for a financial adviser's or investor's independent assessment of whether to buy, sell or hold any security. Acuité ratings are based on the data and information provided by the issuer and obtained from other reliable sources. Although reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the data and information is true, Acuité, in particular, makes no representation or warranty, expressed or implied with respect to the adequacy, accuracy or completeness of the information relied upon. Acuité is not responsible for any errors or omissions and especially states that it has no financial liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential loss of any kind arising from the use of its ratings. Acuité ratings are subject to a process of surveillance which may lead to a revision in ratings as and when the circumstances so warrant. Please visit our website ([www.acuite.in](http://www.acuite.in)) for the latest information on any instrument rated by Acuité.