

Press Release

Edelweiss Finance and Investments Limited

April 06, 2021



Rating Reaffirmed

Total Facilities Rated*	Rs.600.00 Cr.
Long Term Facilities Rated	Rs.400.00 Cr.
Long Term Rating	ACUITE AA/ Negative (Reaffirmed)
Short Term Facilities Rated	Rs.200.00 Cr.
Short Term Rating	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)

* Refer Annexure for details

Rating Rationale

Acuité has reaffirmed the long term rating of '**ACUITE AA**' (read as **ACUITE double A**) on the Rs.400.00 Cr Secured Non-Convertible Debenture and reaffirmed short term rating of '**ACUITE A1+**' (read as **ACUITE A one plus**) on Rs.200.00 Cr. Secured Short Term Non-Convertible Debentures of Edelweiss Finance and Investments Limited (EFIL). The outlook is '**Negative**'.

Acuité has taken note of reports published in media regarding inspection of Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Limited's (EARCL) book of accounts by Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) subsequent to a whistleblower complaint and Edelweiss Group informing the exchanges regarding no intimation of any such inspection by MCA in this regard. While Acuité believes that the information available on this matter is yet to substantiate any concerns on corporate governance in the Edelweiss group, it will continue to track all developments on this matter. Acuité has also taken note of the completion of strategic acquisition by PAG in wealth management business.

The rating reaffirmation reflects Edelweiss Group's established track record in financial services with diversified business profile, adequate capitalization levels and comfortable liquidity profile. The rating considers the significant portion of revenue being generated through the fees and advisory services. This stream of income is steadily growing and provides stable cashflows to the overall earnings profile of the Group. The rating takes cognizance of the Group's strategic intent on downsizing its wholesale book and building its retail SME book with focus on the co-origination model which will keep it asset light and provide granularity to loan portfolio. The rating also takes into consideration the group's demonstrated resource raising ability as depicted by capital infusion of Rs.1040 Cr. from CDPQ (Canadian Pension Fund) in the ECL Finance Limited via compulsorily convertible debentures, Rs.117 Cr. from KORA Management and Rs.177 Cr. from Sanaka Capital in Edelweiss Global Investment Advisors (EGIA) via compulsory convertible preference shares and Rs.2,366 Cr. from PAG as part of acquisition of 51% stake in wealth management business.

The rating strength is partially offset by continued deterioration in profitability indicators as depicted by loss of Rs.383 Cr. (excluding minority interest) in 9MFY2021 coupled with declining loan book (excluding distressed assets) to Rs.17,239 Cr. as on December-2020 (Rs.21,032 Cr. as on March 31, 2020) and weak asset quality with GNPA of 5.2% as of December 31, 2020. Furthermore, high concentration in wholesale Credit in general (Top 20 borrowers accounting for ~22% of overall loan book as on December 31, 2020) and exposure to real estate developers in particular is expected to build up further pressure on asset quality in the light of challenging external environment. Acuité takes note of group's strategic focus on reducing its wholesale book through run down/transfer of portfolio to Asset Reconstruction companies including EARCL and AIFs.

Acuité believes that the ability to curtail asset quality risks in wholesale book and its resultant impact on profitability along with sustainable growth in SME portfolio would remain key rating monitorables.

About the Group:

Headquartered in Mumbai, Edelweiss Financial Services Limited (EFSL), the holding company of Edelweiss Group, was incorporated in 1995 and has diversified its line of operations across various fund based and non-fund based businesses. Edelweiss Group is promoted by Mr. Rashesh Shah and Mr. Venkat Ramaswamy and offers a bouquet of financial services to a diversified client base across domestic and global geographies. Its key line of business includes; Credit (retail and corporate), Wealth management including Capital Markets, Asset Management, Asset Reconstruction and insurance (life and general).

The Edelweiss Group comprises Edelweiss Financial Services Limited, 56 subsidiaries and 66 trusts (as on March 31, 2020). Edelweiss group has a pan India presence with a global footprint extending across geographies with offices in New York, Mauritius, Dubai, Singapore, Hong Kong and UK.

About the company:

Edelweiss Finance & Investments Limited (EFIL) is Non-banking Finance company and engaged in extending ESOP Financing ESOP Financing, Loans against Securities and Margin Trading Finance to the wealth and broking clients of Edelweiss Global Investment Advisors business group (EGIA). EFIL is a 100 percent subsidiary of EFSL. The company reported total assets and networth of Rs.842 Cr. and Rs.462 Cr., respectively as on March 31,2020 as against Rs.2,191 Cr and Rs.173 Cr., respectively, as on March 31,2019.

Analytical approach:

Acuite has adopted a consolidated approach on Edelweiss Financial Services Limited (EFSL) along with its 56 subsidiaries (for list of subsidiaries refer Annexure I) and 66 trusts (as on March 31, 2020), collectively referred to as 'Edelweiss group'. The approach is driven by common promoters, shared brand name, significant operational and financial synergies between the companies.

Acuite has rated secured NCDs as well as perpetual NCDs issued by Edelweiss group companies. It is pertinent to note that, Unsecured Subordinated Non-Convertible Debentures (i.e. Perpetual NCDs) are rated at a lower level vis-à-vis the regular secured debt instruments. This is in view of the significant loss absorption characteristics associated with these perpetual instruments. The issuer may be required to skip/defer the coupon/interest payment in case of certain events such as decline in CAR below regulatory thresholds.

Extent of consolidation: Full

Key Rating Drivers:

Strengths:

• Strong parentage and diversified product offerings

Edelweiss Group is promoted by Mr. Rashesh Shah and Mr. Venkat Ramaswamy, who are seasoned professionals in the financial services industry with over two decades of experience. The promoters are supported by experienced professionals who are into financing, wealth, and asset management businesses. The group has a diverse business profile in financial services with presence in segments such as retail credit (including agri-finance), wholesale lending, warehousing services, asset reconstruction, wealth management, asset management, capital market including stock broking and insurance business. The various verticals of the group as mentioned above are now under five broad categories i.e. Credit (retail and corporate), Wealth management including Capital Markets, Asset Management, Asset Reconstruction and insurance (life and general).

The Group had consolidated loan book (excluding distressed assets) of Rs.17239 Cr. as on December 31,2020 (Rs.28,183 Cr. as on December 31, 2019), of which retail credit was Rs.8,713 Cr. (Rs.14,256 Cr. as on December 31,2019) and wholesale Credit was Rs.8,527 Cr. (Rs.13,927 Cr. as on December 31,2019). The wholesale segment comprises loans to realtors and structured Credit. Over the last few quarters, Group has been reducing its exposure to this segment and has been attempting to gradually increase its exposure to Micro-Small and Medium Enterprise (MSME) and retail mortgage segments and is in talks with various banks for SME lending under co-origination model.

Besides the fund-based activities, Edelweiss Group also has an established franchise in the capital

market related business across corporate finance and advisory domains including broking, investment banking, wealth management, and asset management. As on December 31, 2020, the group had customer assets AUM of Rs.2,24,600 Cr. under the advisory vertical. (Rs.1,61,400 Cr. as on December 31, 2019). Most of the businesses of the group present significant synergies amongst themselves and growth potential both on the assets and liabilities side. The access to a pool of HNIs can be leveraged to create fund-based structures which can be utilised to support the AUM growth of the group.

Acuité believes Edelweiss group's established position in financial services and diversified range of fee and fund-based product offerings will continue to support its business risk profile.

• Diversified funding profile

Edelweiss group has always demonstrated healthy resource raising ability from diverse lenders and investors. The Group's Net worth (including compulsorily convertible debentures and excluding minority interest) stood at Rs.7,003 Cr. as on December 31, 2020 (Rs.7,233 Cr. as on March 31, 2020). The Group's Capital adequacy stood at 20.68% as on December 31, 2020 as against 20.76 % as on March 31, 2020. The group's financial flexibility is supported by its demonstrated ability to mobilise resources from diversified set of investors across domestic banks, Institutional investors and lenders, foreign investors and domestic retail investors amongst others. Most of the bank borrowings and NCDs are long tenured with tenures beyond 3 years. The Group borrowings stood at Rs.29,413 Cr. as on December 31, 2020 from Rs.33,754 Cr. as on March 31, 2020 (excluding CBLO and convertible equity instruments). Of the total borrowings as on December 31, 2020, 42% is being funded through banks, 27% through retail investors, 10% by mutual funds, and the balance 21% mainly through Corporates, PFs, and Insurance. Further, the Group has attracted investments from reputed international investors such as CDPQ (Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec), KORA Management and Sanaka Capital. In 2020, the group announced sale of 51% stake in its wealth management business to PAG Asia. This sale is valued at ~Rs.2,366 Cr. and has been completed in 2021. Also, the Group also has large institutional client base in its various its funds such as distressed Credit fund, Real estate Credit Fund, Structured debt fund and Infrastructure Fund. In 2019, the Group has set up an AIF with South Korea based Meritz Group with a corpus of USD 425 million, demonstrating its ability to support chunky real estate projects with a need for completion.

Acuité expects the Group to continue to benefit from diversified funding mix across domestic banks, Institutional investors and lenders, foreign investors and domestic retail investors amongst others.

Weaknesses:

• Moderation in profitability indicators

Earnings profile of the Group witnessed sharp moderation in FY2020 as reflected in losses (excluding minority interest) of Rs.2,044 Cr. as against Profit After Tax (PAT) (excluding minority interest) of Rs.1,044 Cr. in FY2019 primarily on account of deterioration in asset quality coupled with revision in Expected Credit Loss model and an upfront cost due to Covid-19 pandemic related disruptions in the economy resulting in elevated Credit costs of Rs.3,562 Cr. in FY2020 (This includes additional impairment for assets to be sold) as against Rs.485 Cr. in FY2019. The future trend in Credit costs will be linked to the fresh slippages in both the segments i.e. retail as well as wholesale segments. The cost to income ratios (ex-insurance) has spiked from 50% for FY2019 and at 56% for FY2020. Furthermore, NIMs declined to 3.84% of average earning assets in FY2020 as against 5.06% of average earning assets in FY2019 due to degrowth in loan book resulting in decline in interest income along with higher cost of funds due to negative carry of high liquidity.

During 9MFY21, the group reported loss of Rs.383 Cr. (excluding minority interest) on account of losses in Insurance, Corporate Credit segments coupled with higher cost of funds due to negative carry of high liquidity, partly offset by profitability in Wealth management, asset management (Mutual Fund, Alternatives Asset Management) , ARCs and Retail Credit (including housing) segments.

Acuité believes that Group's ability to sustain improvement in earnings profile in the current operating environment coupled with the intense competition in the retail segment will be key rating monitorable.

• Deterioration in asset quality

Edelweiss Group's key product offerings are spread across two segments i.e. retail segments and wholesale segments. The retail segment (51% of the loan book as on December 31, 2020) comprises housing finance, Loan against Property, Construction finance, SME loans, ESOP and Margin Funding Loans while the wholesale segment (49% of the loan book as on December 31, 2020) comprises Structured Collateralized Credit and Real Estate financing. The group's loan book stood at Rs.17,239 Cr. as on December 31, 2020 as against Rs.21,032 Cr. as on March 31, 2020 and Rs.36,129 Cr. as on March 31, 2019. The decline in the loan book is primarily driven by the management's strategic decision to consciously scale down the exposure to the wholesale segment coupled with subdued disbursements in the Retail segment. While there is decline in loan book, the asset quality witnessed deterioration with the Group's Gross NPAs (GNPAs) rising from Rs.677 Cr. (1.9% of loan assets) as on March 31, 2019 to Rs.1,114 Cr. (5.3% of loan assets) as on March 31, 2020 primarily due to spike in GNPAs of wholesale segment (accounting for 88% of the overall GNPAs as on March 31, 2020) from Rs.497 Cr. (2.8%) as on March 31, 2019 to Rs.980 Cr. (9.9%) as on March 31, 2020. The GNPA stood at Rs.885 Cr. (5.2%) as on December 31, 2020. As on December 31, 2020, top 20 exposures accounted for 22% of the overall loan book. The group's wholesale segment mostly comprises exposures to real estate developers for their projects. The cash flows of these realtors and the quality of these exposures is linked to the revival in the real estate cycle. The group has already initiated steps to prune its exposure to the wholesale segment through various initiatives such as slowing down fresh sanctions and sell down of existing assets to dedicated funds. In 2020, the group launched a USD 425mn corpus last mile Real Estate Financing AIF in partnership with South Korean financial conglomerate Meritz Financial Group. The first tranche of the USD 240mn corpus is completed. Edelweiss holds 30% stake in this fund and the remaining is held by Meritz Financial Group. Since the group has decided to curtail its exposure to wholesale segment, segments like retail mortgage along with SME lending under the co-origination model with banks are expected to be the drivers of future growth. In the retail segment, SME loans and retail mortgage comprise the key products contributing to 43% of the overall loan book as on December 31, 2020. The retail portfolio is relatively more granular with a median ticket size of ~1 Cr. for secured SME loan, Rs.15 lakhs for housing loan and 19 lakhs for LAP. With the increasing focus on relatively less risky retail segment, the portfolio is expected to be more granular going forward.

Acuite believes that the Group's ability to attain any significant improvement in asset quality amidst current economic environment will remain a key rating sensitivity.

Rating Sensitivities

- Lower than expected growth in AUM
- Significant spike in Credit costs translating into material reduction in profitability and capital adequacy
- Higher than expected asset quality pressures
- Changes in Regulatory environment
- Significant capital infusion

Material Covenants

Edelweiss Group is subject to covenants stipulated by its lenders/investors in respect of various parameters like capital structure, asset quality among others. As per confirmation received from the Group vide mail dated March 03, 2021, the Group is adhering to all terms and conditions stipulated as covenants by all its lenders/investors.

Liquidity Position: Adequate

EFSL's liquidity profile is supported by the group's centralised treasury operations and adequate liquidity position. The group has demonstrated the ability to raise medium to long term funding from banks/capital markets which should support the Group's ability to plug any possible mismatches. The Group's liquidity profile is supported by funding from diversified base i.e. banks and financial institutions along with capital market instruments like CBLO borrowings, Commercial Papers and NCDs. The Group on a consolidated basis had maintained liquidity buffers of Rs.6,200 Cr. (includes short term loan book

of Rs.1200 Cr.) as on December 31, 2020.

Outlook: Negative

Acuite believes that the Edelweiss Group's Credit profile will continue to face pressures over the near to medium term on account of the deterioration of asset quality and profitability. The weakness in the operating environment and a slower than expected economic revival across the country can impinge on the near term performance. Acuite will be closely monitoring the performance of the Group and any further impairment in asset quality or reduction of profitability will impart a strong negative bias to the rating.

The outlook may be revised to Stable in case Edelweiss Group is able to demonstrate significant and sustained improvement in asset quality and profitability.

EFSL- Key financials (Consolidated)

	Unit	FY20 (Actual)	FY19 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	53,324	64053
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	4,810	6,159
PAT (excluding minority interest)	Rs. Cr.	(2,044)	1,044
Net Worth (excluding minority interest)	Rs. Cr.	7,233	7,674
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	(3.48)	1.65
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	(27.46)	14.33
Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth (Gearing)	Times	4.91	6.06
Gross NPA	(%)	5.30	1.87
Net NPA	(%)	4.10	0.83

*Total income equals to Total Income net off interest expense

EFIL- Key financials (Standalone)

	Unit	FY20 (Actual)	FY19 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	840.80	2183.99
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	50.11	22.02
PAT	Rs. Cr.	18.43	1.31
Net Worth	Rs. Cr.	461.87	173.29
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	1.22	0.06
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	5.80	0.72
Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth (Gearing)	Times	0.79	11.39
Gross NPA	(%)	-	-
Net NPA	(%)	-	-

*Total income equals to Total Income net off interest expense

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not Applicable

Any other information

Not Applicable

Applicable Criteria

- Non-Banking Financing Entities: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-44.htm>
- Consolidation of Companies: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-60.htm>
- Financial Ratios and Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm>
- Default Recognition: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument

<https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-55.htm>

Rating History (Upto last three years)

Date	Name of Instrument / Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Ratings/Outlook
05 March, 2021	Proposed Secured Retail Non Convertible Debentures	Short Term	200.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Secured Retail Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
05 February, 2021	Proposed Secured Retail Non Convertible Debentures	Short Term	200.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Secured Retail Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
08 September, 2020	Proposed Secured Retail Non Convertible Debentures	Short Term	200.00	ACUITE A1+ (Assigned)
	Proposed Secured Retail Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
30 April, 2020	Proposed Secured Retail Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Assigned)
	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Assigned)

*Annexure – Details of instruments rated

ISIN	Name of the Facilities	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Size of the Issue (Rs. Cr.)	Ratings/Outlook
-	Proposed Secured Retail Non-Convertible Debentures	NA	NA	NA	250.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
-	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	NA	NA	NA	150.00	ACUITE AA/Negative (Reaffirmed)
-	Proposed Secured Non-Convertible Debentures	NA	NA	NA	200.00	ACUITE A1+ (Reaffirmed)

- The following Subsidiaries of EFSL have been considered for consolidation: As on March 31, 2020

Sr.No.	Name of Entity	Relationship with EFSL
1	Edelweiss Securities Limited	Subsidiary

2	Edelweiss Finance & Investments Limited	Subsidiary
3	ECL Finance Limited	Subsidiary
4	Edelweiss Global Wealth Management Limited	Subsidiary
5	Edelweiss Gallagher Insurance Brokers Limited	Subsidiary
6	Edelweiss Trustee Services Limited	Subsidiary
7	Edelcap Securities Limited	Subsidiary
8	Edelweiss Asset Management Limited	Subsidiary
9	Ecap Equities Limited	Subsidiary
10	Edelweiss Broking Limited	Subsidiary
11	Edelweiss Trusteeship Company Limited	Subsidiary
12	Edelweiss Housing Finance Limited	Subsidiary
13	Edelweiss Investment Adviser Limited	Subsidiary
14	EC Commodity Limited	Subsidiary
15	Edel Land Limited	Subsidiary
16	Edelweiss Custodial Services Limited	Subsidiary
17	Edel Investments Limited	Subsidiary
18	Edelweiss Rural & Corporate Services Limited	Subsidiary
19	Edelweiss Comtrade Limited	Subsidiary
20	Edel Finance Company Limited	Subsidiary
21	Edelweiss Retail Finance Limited	Subsidiary
22	Edelweiss Multi Strategy Fund Advisors LLP	Subsidiary
23	Edelweiss Resolution Advisors LLP	Subsidiary
24	Edelweiss Holdings Limited	Subsidiary
25	Edelweiss General Insurance Company	Subsidiary
26	Edelweiss Finvest Private Limited	Subsidiary
27	Edelweiss Securities (IFSC) Limited	Subsidiary
28	Alternative Investment Market Advisors Private Limited	Subsidiary
29	Edelweiss Securities Trading and Management Private Limited	Subsidiary
30	Edelweiss Securities and Investment Private Limited	Subsidiary
31	Edelweiss Securities (Hong Kong) Private Limited	Subsidiary
32	EC Global Limited	Subsidiary
33	EC International Limited	Subsidiary
34	EAAA LLC	Subsidiary
35	EFSL International Limited	Subsidiary
36	Edelweiss Capital (Singapore) Pte. Limited	Subsidiary
37	Edelweiss Alternative Asset Advisors Pte. Limited	Subsidiary
38	Edelweiss International (Singapore) Pte. Limited	Subsidiary
39	Edelweiss Investment Advisors Private Limited	Subsidiary
40	Aster Commodities DMCC	Subsidiary
41	Edelweiss Financial Services (UK) Limited	Subsidiary
42	Edelweiss Financial Services Inc.	Subsidiary
43	Edelweiss Alternative Asset Advisors Limited	Subsidiary
44	EW Clover Scheme - 1	Subsidiary
45	Edelvalue Partners	Subsidiary
46	Edelgive Foundation	Subsidiary

47	Lichen Metals Private Limited	Subsidiary
48	EW India Special Assets Advisors LLC	Subsidiary
49	Edelweiss Private Equity Tech Fund	Subsidiary
50	Edelweiss Value and Growth Fund	Subsidiary
51	Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Limited	Subsidiary
52	EW Special Opportunities Advisors LLC	Subsidiary
53	Edelweiss Tokio Life Insurance Company Limited	Subsidiary
54	Allium Finance Private Limited	Subsidiary
55	Retra Ventures Private Limited	Subsidiary
56	ESL Securities Limited	Subsidiary

Contacts

Analytical	Rating Desk
Mohit Jain Senior Vice President- Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294029 mohit.jain@acuite.in Shrey Khandelwal Analyst - Rating Operations Tel: 022-49294072 shrey.khandelwal@acuite.in	Varsha Bist Senior Manager - Rating Desk Tel: 022 - 49294011 rating.desk@acuite.in

About Acuité Ratings & Research:

Acuité Ratings & Research Limited is a full-service Credit Rating Agency registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). The company received RBI Accreditation as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI), for Bank Loan Ratings under BASEL-II norms in the year 2012. Since then, it has assigned more than 8,000 credit ratings to various securities, debt instruments and bank facilities of entities spread across the country and across a wide cross section of industries. It has its Registered and Head Office in Mumbai.

Disclaimer: An Acuité rating does not constitute an audit of the rated entity and should not be treated as a recommendation or opinion that is intended to substitute for a financial adviser's or investor's independent assessment of whether to buy, sell or hold any security. Acuité ratings are based on the data and information provided by the issuer and obtained from other reliable sources. Although reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the data and information is true, Acuité, in particular, makes no representation or warranty, expressed or implied with respect to the adequacy, accuracy or completeness of the information relied upon. Acuité is not responsible for any errors or omissions and especially states that it has no financial liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential loss of any kind arising from the use of its ratings. Acuité ratings are subject to a process of surveillance which may lead to a revision in ratings as and when the circumstances so warrant. Please visit our website (www.acuite.in) for the latest information on any instrument rated by Acuité.