



Press Release
West Bengal State Electricity Transmission Company Limited
November 11, 2024
Rating Reaffirmed

Product	Quantum (Rs. Cr)	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating
Bank Loan Ratings	2942.35	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed	-
Total Outstanding Quantum (Rs. Cr)	2942.35	-	-
Total Withdrawn Quantum (Rs. Cr)	0.00	-	-

Rating Rationale

Acuite has reaffirmed the long-term rating of **‘ACUITE A+’ (read as ACUITE A plus)** on the Rs.2942.35 Cr. bank facilities of West Bengal State Electricity Transmission Company Limited (WBSETCL). The outlook remains **‘Stable’**.

Rationale for the rating

The rating takes into consideration the stable business risk profile of WBSETCL, marked by steady revenues levels, steady profitability margins, and a healthy financial risk profile. The rating also factors in the support from the government of West Bengal to WBSETCL, as and when necessary. These strengths are partly offset by the inherently regulated nature of operations in the electricity transmission business and the counterparty exposure to the state distribution entity, West Bengal State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (WBSEDCL), which has a relatively weaker credit profile.

About the Company

West Bengal State Electricity Transmission Company Limited (WBSETCL) was incorporated in April 2007, post unbundling of the erstwhile West Bengal State Electricity Board (WBSEB), in line with the requirement under the Electricity Act 2003. The erstwhile WBSEB has been unbundled into West Bengal State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (WBSEDCL) (rated at ACUITE BBB/Stable/A3+) and West Bengal State Electricity Transmission Company Limited (WBSETCL) in accordance with a transfer scheme notified by the State Government of West Bengal dated January 2007. As a part of the transfer scheme, the business of power transmission and load dispatch activities have been transferred and vested in WBSETCL and the business of power distribution and activities related to hydropower undertakings have been transferred and vested in WBSEDCL. Currently, WBSETCL operates and maintains a transmission network of 16311 CKM of Extra High Voltage Transmission lines along with 139 sub-stations (ranges from 60 KV to 400 KV) and total transformation capacity of 38294 MVA, spread over the entire stretch of the state of West Bengal. Moreover, WBSETCL maintained a transmission system availability of more than 99 per cent and transmission losses less than 2.75 per cent in FY2023.

Unsupported Rating

Not Applicable

Analytical Approach

Acuite has taken a standalone view of the business and financial risk profile of WBSETCL to arrive at the rating. Acuite has also factored in benefits emanating from the ownership by Government of West Bengal. GoWB's

financial support to WESETCL is in the form of its 100 per cent ownership and its guarantee for certain borrowings of WBSETCL.

Key Rating Drivers

Strengths

Support from the government of West Bengal

WBSETCL is a wholly owned undertaking of the GoWB and a strategically important entity for the power sector infrastructure in the state of West Bengal. The ownership structure provides adequate financial flexibility. It is also the nodal agency of the government for undertaking power transmission activity in the state. Being the transmission licensee, WBSETCL is mandated to ensure the development of an efficient, coordinated, and economical transmission network for smooth flow of power to the load centres. WBSETCL's credit quality is also supported by its access to funds at low cost and its ability to mobilise financial resources from several financial institutions and multilateral development institutions due to its status as a state-owned entity. Acuité believes that WBSETCL, being a 100 per cent undertaking of GoWB, shall continue to benefit from the financial, operational and management support from time to time. Any changes in the ownership pattern of WBSETCL or any event that impinges GoWB's overall credit profile shall remain a key rating sensitivity.

Inbuilt 'cost plus tariff' structure

The billing of transmission charges by WBSETCL is regulated and fall under the gamut of the Annual Revenue Requirement (ARR) of a 'cost-plus' based tariff mechanism. The regulator allows a post-tax return on equity of 15.5 per cent and other uncontrollable expenses are allowed to be passed through in tariff through the Annual Performance Review (APR) process. Acuité believes the 'cost-plus' based tariff mechanism will continue to sustain the stable business outlook for the company.

Steady business risk profile

WBSETCL achieved revenue of Rs.2110.55 Cr. in FY2024 as compared to revenue of Rs.2242.63 Cr. in FY2023 and Rs.1713.11 Cr. in FY2022. The profitability margins of the company are healthy with an operating margin of 74.52 per cent in FY2024 as compared to 76.69 per cent in FY2023. The PAT margins declined to 26.58 per cent in FY2024 as against 43.26 per cent as on FY2023. The moderate profitability margins have translated into low ROCE levels for the company of about 9.18 per cent in FY2024 as against 14.01 per cent in FY2023.

Healthy financial risk profile

The company's healthy financial risk profile is marked by healthy network, comfortable gearing and healthy debt protection metrics. The tangible net worth of the company improved to Rs. 7533.96 Cr. as on March 31, 2024 from Rs. 7019.13 Cr. as on March 31, 2023 due to accretion of reserves. Gearing of the company stood comfortable at 0.48 times as on March 31, 2023 as against 0.49 times as on March 31, 2023. The Total outside Liabilities/Tangible Net Worth (TOL/TNW) stood at 0.72 times as on March 31, 2024 as against 0.73 times as on March 31, 2023. The moderate debt protection metrics of the company is marked by Interest Coverage Ratio at 5.89 times as on March 31, 2024 and Debt Service Coverage Ratio at 2.38 times as on March 31, 2024. Net Cash Accruals/Total Debt (NCA/TD) stood at 0.33 times as on March 31, 2024. Acuité believes that going forward the financial risk profile of the company will remain comfortable backed by steady accruals.

Weaknesses

Regulated nature of operations

WBSETCL continues to be exposed to regulatory uncertainty, given that revenues or transmission charges are influenced by the regulatory framework governing the power sector. The company operates through a cost-plus return on equity model laid down by West Bengal Electricity Regulatory Commission (WBERC). Any change or reduction in return on equity or a tightening of the WBERC norms could result in lower operating cash flows. Further, a lack of timely tariff revisions could result in cash flow mismatch in the medium term. The entity is also subject to counterparty or delayed payment risk from WBSEDCL which has a relatively weaker credit profile as compared to WBSETCL.

Rating Sensitivities

Timely support from the Government of West Bengal
Timely tariff revision
Any significant increase in receivables from WBSEDCL

Liquidity Position Strong

The company's liquidity is strong marked by net cash accruals of Rs.1176.53 Cr. in March 31, 2024 as against debt repayment obligation of Rs.335.18 Cr. The cash and bank balances of the company stood at Rs.38.02 Cr. as on March 31, 2024 as compared to Rs.93.36 Cr. as on March 31, 2023. The company has put aside a fund of Rs.330.50 Cr. as on March 31, 2024, to be utilized for redemption of debentures and unforeseen exigencies. The current ratio stood at 1.09 times as on March 31, 2024, on account of high other current liabilities comprising of

amount received from Power Grid Corporation, consumer contribution to capital asset, payable to WBSETCL Pension Trust and provision for employee benefits. Acuité believes that going forward the company will continue to maintain a strong liquidity position due to steady accruals.

Outlook: Stable

Other Factors affecting Rating

None

Key Financials

Particulars	Unit	FY 24 (Actual)	FY 23 (Actual)
Operating Income	Rs. Cr.	2110.55	2242.63
PAT	Rs. Cr.	561.02	970.25
PAT Margin	(%)	26.58	43.26
Total Debt/Tangible Net Worth	Times	0.48	0.49
PBDIT/Interest	Times	5.89	6.51

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not Applicable

Any other information

None

Applicable Criteria

- Default Recognition :- <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Service Sector: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-50.htm>
- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm>
- Group And Parent Support: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-47.htm>

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument

In order to inform the investors about complexity of instruments, Acuité has categorized such instruments in three levels: Simple, Complex and Highly Complex. Acuité's categorisation of the instruments across the three categories is based on factors like variability of the returns to the investors, uncertainty in cash flow patterns, number of counterparties and general understanding of the instrument by the market. It has to be understood that complexity is different from credit risk and even an instrument categorized as 'Simple' can carry high levels of risk. For more details, please refer Rating Criteria "Complexity Level Of Financial Instruments" on www.acuite.in.

Rating History

Date	Name of Instruments/Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Rating/Outlook
24 Jul 2024	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	265.64	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Cash Credit	Long Term	19.98	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	80.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	314.96	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	109.71	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	75.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	390.25	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	434.40	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	618.12	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	243.75	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	236.54	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	109.71	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
30 Mar 2024	Cash Credit	Long Term	75.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	390.25	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	434.40	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	618.12	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	243.75	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	236.54	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Long Term	265.64	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Cash Credit	Long Term	19.98	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	80.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	190.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	145.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
04 Aug	Cash Credit	Long Term	80.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)

2023	Term Loan	Long Term	490.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	470.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	618.10	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
26 May 2023	Term Loan	Long Term	618.10	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	190.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	145.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	80.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	490.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
07 Jun 2022	Term Loan	Long Term	190.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	75.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	490.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	618.10	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
06 May 2021	Cash Credit	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Upgraded from ACUITE A Stable)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	75.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Upgraded from ACUITE A Stable)
	Term Loan	Long Term	190.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Upgraded from ACUITE A Stable)
	Term Loan	Long Term	490.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	54.00	ACUITE A+ Stable (Upgraded from ACUITE A Stable)

Annexure - Details of instruments rated

Lender's Name	ISIN	Facilities	Date Of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Quantum (Rs. Cr.)	Complexity Level	Rating
Canara Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	75.00	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	170.00	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
Punjab National Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	80.00	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	269.62	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	109.71	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
Punjab National Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	243.75	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	236.54	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	390.25	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	434.40	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
Punjab National Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	618.12	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed
State Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	31 Mar 2039	314.96	Simple	ACUITE A+ Stable Reaffirmed

*Annexure 2 - List of Entities (applicable for Consolidation or Parent / Group / Govt. Support)

Sr. No	Name of the companies
1	West Bengal State Electricity Transmission Company Limited
2	Government of West Bengal

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About Acuité Ratings & Research

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