



**Press Release**  
**Aum Capital Market Private Limited**  
**May 23, 2023**  
**Rating Reaffirmed**

Product	Quantum (Rs. Cr)	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating
Bank Loan Ratings	75.00	ACUITE A-   CE   Stable   Reaffirmed	-
Bank Loan Ratings	115.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable   Reaffirmed	-
Bank Loan Ratings	10.00	-	ACUITE A4+   Reaffirmed
<b>Total Outstanding Quantum (Rs. Cr)</b>	200.00	-	-

**Rating Rationale**

Acuite has reaffirmed the long-term rating of '**ACUITE A-(CE)**' (read as **ACUITE A minus (Credit Enhancement)**) on the Rs. 75.00 crore bank facility of Aum Capital Market Private Limited (ACPL). The outlook is '**stable**'.

Acuite has reaffirmed the long-term rating of '**ACUITE BB+**' (read as **ACUITE double B plus**) on the Rs.115.00 crore bank facilities of Aum Capital Market Private Limited. The outlook is '**stable**'.

Acuite has reaffirmed the short-term rating of **ACUITE A4+ (read as ACUITE A four plus)** on Rs. 10.00 crore bank facility of Aum Capital Market Private Limited.

**Rationale for the rating**

The rating continues to take into account the stable earnings profile of ACPL which has remained stable in the range of Rs.40-45 crore over the last two years through FY 2023. PAT levels on the other hand have moderated to Rs.3.66 Cr in FY 2023 from Rs. 8.54 Cr in FY2022. The decline in PAT levels is attributable to decline in the trading income. The rating also factors in the stability in the debt market volumes for FY2023. The rating factors in ACPL's large and reputed client network of more than 50 institutional clients and more than 6800 retail clients as on March 31, 2023. Acuite also considers the established presence of ACPL in the domestic capital market and the long-standing relationship with various clients. The rating further factors in the benefits arising from the strength of the structure and the underlying pledge of highly liquid securities while arriving at the rating.

The rating is however constrained on account of ACPL's trading revenues susceptibility to the level of volatility in the capital markets, low margin in this business segment as well as highly competitive landscape in broking business. Going forward, the company's ability to grow its trading business, maintain share of retail and institutional broking revenues and thereby maintain earnings growth shall be key monitorable.

**About the company**

Incorporated in 2005, Kolkata based, Aum Capital Market Private Limited (ACPL) is a securities broking company engaged in offering brokerage services mainly to Institutional

clients. It also provides ancillary services like providing depository services, distribution of mutual funds, financial advisory. ACPL is a member of National Stock Exchange (NSE), Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE) and Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX). The company is promoted by Mr. Aditya Choudhary and Mr. Siddharth Choudhary. ACPL has two subsidiary companies Aum Bima Suraksha Broking Private Limited (engaged in Insurance Broking) and Aum Commodity Services Private Limited (engaged in Commodity Broking).

### **Standalone (Unsupported) Rating**

**ACUITE BB+/Stable/ A4+**

### **Analytical Approach**

Acuite has assigned differential ratings based on the structure and stipulations of the lenders in respect of each facility. In respect of one of the facilities, which has been secured by the pledge of highly rated bonds/debentures, Acuite has considered a notch up from the standalone rating. Acuite has considered the standalone financial and business risk profile of ACPL to arrive at the standalone rating in respect of the other Bank facilities (no similar structure is present) and the proposed bank facilities.

### **Key Rating Drivers**

#### **Strength**

#### **Established Business Model based on Diversified Revenue Streams**

Aum Capital Market Private Limited (ACPL) has been in the capital market business of stock broking since 2007. The company is promoted by Mr. Aditya Choudhary and Mr. Siddharth Choudhary. Over the years, the company has built a relationship with more than 50 Institutional Clients and 6800 Retail Clients (including HNIs). The company has active operations in Debt and Equity Markets, both in Cash and F&O. They also have a presence in Mutual Fund and Financial Advisory (Debt Syndication). The major revenue contributing segments are Brokerage Income and Trading Income. As on March 31, 2023 of the total revenue, Broking Income contributing ~59.04% (Rs. 25.57 Cr in FY2023 as compared to Rs. 26.92 Cr in FY2022). Besides Brokerage revenue, the company is active in Trading in Debt and Equity Market. The Trading Income contributed ~11.22% of the total revenue (Rs. 4.86 Cr in FY2023 as compared to Rs. 8.27 Cr in FY2022).

With the expected buoyancy in the debt market segment, Acuite believes that ACPL will benefit from its relations with institutional clientele and its expertise in Debt Market.

#### **Strength of underlying structure in respect of one of the rated instruments**

In respect of facilities of Rs. 75 Cr rated at ACUITE A-(CE), Acuite has been guided by the structure of the underlying facilities. The structure being assessed envisages an aggregate borrowing limit of Rs. 75.00 crore in the form of cash credit from the bank secured by a pledge in the form of Central & State Government Securities with margin stipulations and other risk mitigations measures in place. The Rs 75.00 Cr facility has a Rs. 25 Cr sub-limit from the bank by a pledge of AAA, AA+ rated and above (PSU/Pvt) Bonds.

The mentioned bank facility also has Intraday sub limit of Rs. 150 Cr for trading in Central & State Government Securities. The government securities purchased by the company will be held in a designated Constituent Subsidiary General Ledger (CSGL) Account, which will be duly pledged to the bank. The joint holding of the account between the bank and the borrower facilitates for strict monitoring at the lenders end with respect to transactions. The bank stipulates a margin requirement of 10 percent and 5 percent for Intraday Trading. The stipulations also include the options available to the lending bank in case of a margin shortfall. The structure further provides for a shorter duration of the securities held like in case of securities outstanding in CGSL account for more than 30 days would not be reckoned while

calculating drawing power. Hence, the exposure to credit risk is limited to the period the security is held and the structure facilitates for a shorter duration.

Acuité believes that the structure sanctioned by the lending bank provides for adequate covenants to safeguard the interest of the lenders. The lending bank has adequate buffers available to initiate corrective action and mitigate the risk arising out of any adverse market movements.

## **Weakness**

### **Susceptibility to operating performance to volume and level of activity in capital markets**

Aum Capital Market Private Limited's business performance is linked to the level of activity in the bond markets, which in turn is linked to the overall economic activity. The volumes in the debt capital market are influenced by economic cyclicalities and other macroeconomic factors such as GDP, growth rate, inflation, movement in interest rates and policy actions adopted by RBI. ACPL generally engages in to buy and sell transactions on behalf of its clients, which comprise provident and pension funds, mutual funds, banks, family offices etc. Most of the purchases of the securities are simultaneously sold to its clients. As a prudent strategy, ACPL prefers to minimize the holding period in respect of any securities, which significantly mitigates the associated credit risk and market risk. However, since a complete matching and synchronization of purchase and sale orders may always not be feasible, ACPL will always be required to maintain certain inventory at any point of time. This exposes the company to certain credit and market risk. The risk assumed by ACPL depends on the nature of the security, volatility in the price of the security and the period of the holding. The timely churning of the portfolio also becomes important. Such events could also trigger demands for accelerated payments by lenders in case of pledge-based borrowings. Besides trading of bonds, the company also has revenue streams from broking business, which is highly volatile and cyclical business with the presence of a large number of established players who provide significant competition to the other fragmented and small players. The company's operating performance is linked to the capital markets, which are inherently volatile as they are driven by economic and political factors as well as investor sentiments. Trading volume and earnings depend heavily on the level of trading activity in the capital market.

Acuité believes that the ability to manage the trade-off between various risks such as credit risk, market risk and operational risk and the returns is critical to the maintenance of a stable credit risk profile.

### **Susceptibility of Credit Profile to the performance of equity division**

As on March 31, 2023, Networth stood at Rs.42.26 Cr as compared to Rs. 38.73 Cr as on March 31, 2022. On the back of this, the company had equity investments of Rs. 10.46 Cr as on March 31, 2023 as compared to Rs. 3.61 Cr as on March 31, 2022 (March 31, 2021: Rs. 4.79 Cr. The company has demonstrated the propensity to initiate large equity investment to gain from the likely capital appreciation. Most of these equity investments are in relatively less liquid counters (i.e non-index stocks) which are prone to high volatility and relatively higher level of market risk. These significant exposures have been funded by way of unsecured loans from the market.

In view of the above, the susceptibility of performance of large equity investments is expected to influence the credit profile over the near to medium term. Acuité believes that the propensity of the company to initiate large equity exposures vis a vis networth will impinge the credit profile of the company.

### **Assessment of Adequacy of Credit Enhancement**

The structure provides for covenants to safeguard the interest of the lending bank and has buffers available to initiate timely corrective action and effectively mitigate the risk arising out of any adverse market movements.

## Rating Sensitivity

- Changes in Credit Quality of any securities in the investment portfolio.
- Changes in Regulatory environment

## Material Covenants

ACPL is subject to covenants stipulated by its lenders/investors in respect of various parameters. As per confirmation received from the client, vide mail dated January 24, 2022. 'The company is complying with the material covenants imposed by its lenders.'

## Liquidity Position

### Adequate

ACPL had unencumbered cash and cash equivalents of Rs. 12.23 Cr. as on March 31, 2023. Currently, the company has a cash credit limit of Rs. 75.00 Cr against the pledge of Central and State Government Securities. ACPL also has a Line of Credit of Rs. 40 Cr against pledge of highly rated corporate bonds and also avails additional fund and non-fund-based facilities in the form of Overdraft (Against shares & Against Property) and Working Capital demand loan from banks.

## Outlook:

Acuité believes that ACPL will maintain 'Stable' credit risk profile over the medium term supported by its well-established business model with diversified revenue profile with a network of institutional clients. The outlook may be revised to 'Positive' in case of a sizeable improvement in its earnings translating to an improvement in its networth and quality of investment scrips. Conversely, the outlook may be revised to 'Negative' in case of a sharp deterioration in the credit quality of investments or profitability metrics.

## Other Factors affecting Rating

None

## Key Financials - Standalone / Originator

Particulars	Unit	FY23 (Prov)	FY22 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	66.50	82.51
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	41.08	44.47
PAT	Rs. Cr.	3.66	8.54
Net Worth	Rs. Cr.	42.26	38.73
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	4.91	11.61
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	9.03	24.73
Debt/Equity	Times	0.27	0.29
Gross NPA	(%)	NA	NA
Net NPA	(%)	NA	NA

\*Total income equals to Net Interest Income plus other income.

## Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable):

None

## Any other information

None

## Applicable Criteria

- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria->

[53.htm](#)

- Default Recognition: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Explicit Credit Enhancements: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-49.htm>
- Service Sector: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-50.htm>

### **Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument**

In order to inform the investors about complexity of instruments, Acuité has categorized such instruments in three levels: Simple, Complex and Highly Complex. Acuite' s categorisation of the instruments across the three categories is based on factors like variability of the returns to the investors, uncertainty in cash flow patterns, number of counterparties and general understanding of the instrument by the market. It has to be understood that complexity is different from credit risk and even an instrument categorized as 'Simple' can carry high levels of risk. For more details, please refer Rating Criteria "Complexity Level Of Financial Instruments" on [www.acuite.in](http://www.acuite.in).

## Rating History

Date	Name of Instruments/Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Rating/Outlook
22 Feb 2022	Bank Guarantee	Short Term	10.00	ACUITE A4+ (Reaffirmed)
	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	10.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Secured Overdraft	Long Term	6.75	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	15.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	103.25	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Secured Overdraft	Long Term	5.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Reaffirmed)
24 Nov 2020	Cash Credit	Long Term	50.00	ACUITE A- (CE)   Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	115.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Assigned)
	Bank Guarantee	Short Term	10.00	ACUITE A4+ (Assigned)
	Standby Line of Credit	Long Term	25.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable (Assigned)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	50.00	ACUITE A- (CE)   Stable (Assigned)

## Annexure - Details of instruments rated

Lender's Name	ISIN	Facilities	Date Of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Complexity Level	Quantum (Rs. Cr.)	Rating
ICICI Bank Ltd	Not Applicable	Bank Guarantee/Letter of Guarantee	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	10.00	ACUITE A4+   Reaffirmed
Federal Bank	Not Applicable	Cash Credit	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	75.00	ACUITE A-   CE   Stable   Reaffirmed
ICICI Bank Ltd	Not Applicable	Cash Credit	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	40.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable   Reaffirmed
Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	58.25	ACUITE BB+   Stable   Reaffirmed
Federal Bank	Not Applicable	Secured Overdraft	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Simple	6.75	ACUITE BB+   Stable   Reaffirmed
ICICI Bank Ltd	Not Applicable	Working Capital Demand Loan (WCDL)	Not available	Not available	Not available	Simple	10.00	ACUITE BB+   Stable   Reaffirmed

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### About Acuité Ratings & Research

Acuité is a full-service Credit Rating Agency registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI). The company received RBI Accreditation as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI) for Bank Loan Ratings under BASEL-II norms in the year 2012. Acuité has assigned ratings to various securities, debt instruments and bank facilities of entities spread across the country and across a wide cross section of industries. It has its Registered and Head Office in Kanjurmarg, Mumbai.

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