

Press Release
A K Capital Services Limited
February 01, 2024



Rating Reaffirmed and Partly Withdrawn

Product	Quantum (Rs. Cr)	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating
Bank Loan Ratings	822.10	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed	-
Bank Loan Ratings	0.90	Not Applicable Withdrawn	-
Total Outstanding Quantum (Rs. Cr)	822.10	-	-
Total Withdrawn Quantum (Rs. Cr)	0.90	-	-

Rating Rationale

Acuite has reaffirmed the long-term rating of '**ACUITE AA-' (read as ACUITE double A minus)** on the Rs. 822.10 Cr. bank facilities of A.K. Capital Services Limited (AKCSL). The outlook is '**Stable**'.

Acuite has withdrawn the long-term rating on the Rs. 0.90 Cr Bank Facilities of A.K. Capital Services Limited (AKCSL). The same is withdrawn without assigning any rating as the Instrument is fully repaid and no longer an outstanding obligation of the company. The rating is being withdrawn on account of the request received from the company and the NDC received from the banker's as per Acuite's policy on withdrawal of ratings as applicable to the respective facility/instrument.

Rationale for the rating

The rating continues to factor in the established presence & track record of AKCSL as a merchant banker in the debt capital market, experienced management, strong risk management systems and diverse base of institutional clients. The rating further factors in comfortable capital structure of AKCSL (on a consolidated basis) marked by net worth and gearing of Rs. 876.54 Cr. and 3.03 times (adjusted for minority interest) as on September 30, 2023. The lending arm of the Group, AKCFL too exhibited healthy capitalization levels with CAR of 30.99 percent as on September 30, 2023. The rating also reflects the sound asset quality and prudent risk management practices of AKCFL (subsidiary of AKCSL). As on September 30, 2023, AKCFL reported very minimal slippages and reported 0.63 percent of gross non-performing assets as against 0.38 percent non-performing assets on the loans and advances. The rating also factors in the demonstrated ability of the group to raise funds from banks and capital markets across various maturities at competitive rate, which has enabled them to optimise the cost of funding. These strengths are partly offset by economic cyclicality and other macroeconomic factors in the debt market which can result in volatility in overall earnings profile. In terms of private placement Issues, during the FY2023 majority of issues were originated by the PSUs and the group had high concentration in merchant banking business. On the lending front, AKCFL's top ten exposures accounted for 47.44 percent of its total exposures as on March 31, 2023. Further, the Group's performance is also susceptible to the economic cyclicality and other macroeconomic risks inherent in the debt capital market as reflected in consolidated total income of about Rs. 406.81 Cr. during FY2023 as compared to Rs. 322.89 Cr. during FY2022.

About the Company

Incorporated in 1993, Mumbai based AKCSL, a SEBI registered Category I Merchant Banker, is

promoted by Mr. A K Mittal. The company is engaged in merchant banking, investment and financial advisor related activities in the fixed income market is a leading player in the corporate debt market segment through management of private placements as well as public issues. The merchant banking activities conducted by AKCSL involves corporate debt raising through private placement of fixed income securities and initial public issue of bonds and debentures.

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Unsupported Rating

Not Applicable

Analytical Approach

Extent of Consolidation

- Full Consolidation

Rationale for Consolidation or Parent / Group / Govt. Support

Acuité has taken consolidated view on the business and financial risk profile of A.K. Capital Services Limited (AKCSL) and its subsidiaries, A.K. Capital Finance Ltd (AKCFL), A.K. Stockmart Pvt. Ltd, Family Home Finance Pvt Ltd, A.K. Capital Corporation Pvt Ltd, A.K. Capital (Singapore) Pte. Ltd, A.K. Wealth Management Pvt. Ltd and A.K. Alternative Asset Managers Pvt. Ltd for analysing AKCFL's credit profile. This consolidation is in the view of the common promoters, shared brand name and strong financial and operation synergies.

Key Rating Drivers

Strength

Established presence in debt market

Incorporated in 1993, A.K. Capital Services Limited (AKCSL) is a SEBI registered Category-I Merchant Banker engaged in management of private placements as well as public issues and is one of the leading players in the corporate debt market segment. The merchant banking activities conducted by AKCSL involves corporate debt raising through private placement of fixed income securities and initial public issue of bonds and debentures. AKCSL managed debt assignments of Rs. 2,75,531.19 Cr. translating to a market share of 42.90 percent in FY2023 as against debt assignments of Rs. 1,43,172.20 Cr. translating to a market share of 30.80 percent in FY2022. AKCSL has established strong relationship with diverse base of institutional clients including Indian Corporates, Banks, NBFCs, FIs, Provident & Pension Funds, Insurance Companies, Mutual Funds, AIFs and various fund houses. AKCSL along with its subsidiaries which are engaged in lending, investment and financial advisory services have demonstrated progressive presence in undertaking and executing transactions in debt market segments like Structure Financing & Corporate Debt Restructuring, Debt Portfolio & Private Wealth Management Services and Investment advisory & Retirement Trust Solutions.

Comfortable capitalization and gearing; diversified funding mix

On consolidated basis, AKCSL has healthy capitalisation levels marked by networth of Rs. 876.54 Cr. (adjusted for minority interest) as on September 30, 2023 (Rs. 839.38 Cr. as on March 31, 2023). The Group has demonstrated ability of the group to raise funds from banks and capital markets across various maturities at competitive rate, which has enabled them to optimise the cost of funding. Of the outstanding borrowings of Rs.2658 Cr. as on September 30, 2023, NCDs constituted ~26 percent followed by working capital facilities at ~41 percent, TREPS (formerly known as CBLO) and Repo borrowings at ~15 percent, commercial paper at

~1 percent and long term bank facilities from Banks & NBFC (term loans) at ~17 percent. The gearing ratio is comfortable at 3.03 times (adjusted for minority interest) as on September 30, 2023 (2.58 times (adjusted for minority interest) as on March 31, 2023). On standalone basis, AKCSL reported networth and gearing at Rs. 465.76 Cr. and 1.08 times respectively as on March 31, 2023. Acuité believes that the current capital levels along with internal accruals for the Group provide sufficient room for medium-term growth of its multiple businesses along with the requirement of buffers for any asset quality shocks at AKCFL level.

Healthy asset quality; sound risk management practices

Incorporated in 2006, AKCFL, lending arm of the Group, is a Mumbai based systemically important non-deposit taking nonbanking financial company (NBFC-ND-SI) engaged in the business of lending to or investing in bonds of corporate borrowers with high credit quality and lending against highly rated securities. Since FY2022, AKCFL increased exposure to private sector entities (mostly high investment grade entities) in the form of loans and advances and NCDs primarily driving up the AUM (AUM; including current investments, non-current investment, loans & advances and inventory of debt securities) to Rs. 2283.29 Cr. as on March 31, 2023 from Rs. 2008 Cr. as on March 31, 2022. The AUM improved to Rs. 2,651.86 crore as on September 30, 2023. The exposure to private sector entities stood at Rs. 1158 Cr. (~51 percent of AUM) as on March 31, 2023 as compared to Rs. 1212 Cr. (~60% of AUM) as on March 31, 2022. The shift in the lending and investment strategy was mostly driven in response to the buoyant debt/credit market. Nonetheless, Acuite notes the Group's philosophy to not aggressively grow its investments instead churn it to reduce the concentration risk. AKCFL for the first time reported minimal gross non performing assets as on March 31, 2023 resulting from minor slippages in retail portfolio. The Gross NPA of the company stood at 0.02 percent as on March 31, 2023. The GNPA of the company stood at 0.63 percent as on September 30, 2023. While AKCFL has been following prudent risk management practices with respect to lending, collateral events like deterioration in the credit quality of borrowers and decline in security prices can impact its performance with regard to its asset quality and earnings profile. AKCFL has demonstrated the ability to identify any potential weakening of credit quality and accordingly unwind its exposure in a timely manner. Its market intelligence and its established presence as an intermediary in the fund raising segment help in maintaining the balance between yields and asset quality.

Acuité believes that AKCFL's prudent lending policies, robust risk management practices and strong market intelligence derived from its longstanding experience in the debt market will support its ability to scale up its operations and maintain healthy asset quality.

Weakness

Susceptibility of performance to the debt segment of capital markets

AKCSL, at consolidated level, has presence in lending, investment and financial advisory services in the debt capital market with revenue from lending and investment activities comprising about 73 percent of total revenue and financial advisory services about 26 percent of total revenue for FY2023. The economic cyclicality and other macroeconomic risks inherent in the debt capital market can result in volatility in overall earnings profile of AKCSL as reflected in consolidated total income of about Rs. 406.81 Cr. during FY2023 as compared to Rs. 323 Cr. during FY2022. The improved revenue profile during FY2023 resulted in improved profitability with AKCSL reporting consolidated Profit after Tax (PAT) of about Rs. 88.42 Cr. during FY2023 from Rs. 83.01 Cr. during FY2022. Further, adverse events such as a sharp spike in inflationary pressures or hardening of interest rates could translate into muted credit off take. The Group has traditionally focused on low risk segments such as quality corporate papers, government securities and fully collateralized loans. On a standalone basis, AKCSL reported marginally higher profitability as reflected in profit after tax (PAT) of about Rs. 30.72 Cr. during FY2023 as compared to Rs. 26.32 Cr. during FY2022 mainly driven by uptick in dealing income derived from downselling of debt investments.

Client concentration in merchant banking & corporate lending businesses

In terms of Private placement Issues, during the FY2023 majority of issues were originated by the PSUs and the group had high concentration in merchant banking business with top 10 private placement deal in terms of Overall Volume. On the lending business front, AKCFL has primarily focused on the corporate lending segment (mainly financial services and real estate

focused HFCs) and hence the loans are relatively chunkier in nature, ticket size range between Rs.5 - 50 Cr. The performance of the borrowers is subject to the vulnerabilities in the underlying sectors. The key risks inherent in such corporate lending activities is that slippages in one or two large accounts may impact the operating performance of the company for that period. While AKCFL has in the past successfully exited risky exposures and curtailed its overall exposure to private sector corporates, occurrence of the future credit events can have a bearing on the performance and profitability of the company. AKCFL's top ten exposures accounted for 47.44 percent of its total exposures as on March 31, 2023. Given the strong presence in the debt capital market, AKCFL also regularly churns its investments to reduce the concentration risk in the portfolio. While AKCFL has been following prudent risk management practices with respect to lending, collateral events like deterioration in the credit quality of borrowers and decline in security prices can impact its performance with regard to its asset quality and earnings profile. Acuité, believes that AKCFL's future credit profile will be influenced by its ability to optimise the balance between high yields (i.e. more risky exposures) on one hand and healthy asset quality (i.e. low risk exposures) on the other. The ability to optimise its earnings while maintaining asset quality shall be critical. The maintenance of a healthy liquid profile on an ongoing basis (in the form of unencumbered cash or unutilised bank lines) will also be a key monitorable considering the corporate lending of the business.

ESG Factors Relevant for Rating

A K Group has a diversified revenue stream with a majority portion accruing from the financial services sector. Adoption and upkeep of strong business ethics is a sensitive material issue for the financial services business linked to debt capital market to avoid fraud, insider trading and other anti-competitive behavior. Other important governance issues relevant for the industry include management and board compensation, board independence as well as diversity, shareholder rights and role of audit committee. As regards the social factors, product or service quality has high materiality so as to minimise misinformation about the products to the customers and reduce reputational risks. For the industry, retention, and development of skilled manpower along with equal opportunity for employees is crucial. While data security is highly relevant due to company's access to confidential client information, social initiatives such as enhancing financial literacy and improving financial inclusion are fairly important for the financial services sector. The material of environmental factors is low for this industry.

AKCSL's board comprises of a total of seven directors out of which two are independent directors and one woman director. The Group maintains adequate disclosures with respect to the various board level committees mainly Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee along with Risk Management Committee. The Group also maintains adequate level of transparency with regards to business ethics issues which can be inferred from its policies relating to code of conduct, whistle blower protection and related party transactions. In terms of its social impact, the Group is making contributions to funds working towards socio economic development, environmental sustainability, eradicating poverty and promoting sanitation.

Rating Sensitivity

- Significant decline in merchant banking business
- Decline in profitability
- Deterioration in asset quality

Liquidity Position

Adequate

The Group has cash of Rs. 27.89 Cr. and quoted stock of debt securities of ~Rs. 541.37 Cr. as on September 30, 2023.

Outlook: Stable

Acuité believes that AKCSL, at consolidated level, will maintain a 'Stable' outlook on account of the diversified business risk profile, healthy capitalisation, and benefits derived

from the experience of the group management. The outlook may be revised to 'Positive' if there is significant increase in the scale of the business along with sustained improvement in profitability while maintaining asset quality. The outlook may be revised to 'Negative' in case of sustained pressure on profitability indicators or asset quality.

Other Factors affecting Rating

None

Key Financials - Standalone / Originator

Particulars	Unit	FY23 (Actual)	FY22 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	983.59	917.92
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	87.51	73.95
PAT	Rs. Cr.	30.72	26.32
Net Worth	Rs. Cr.	465.76	441.06
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	3.23	3.61
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	6.78	6.12
Debt/Equity	Times	1.08	1.04
Gross NPA	(%)	N/A	N/A
Net NPA	(%)	N/A	N/A

*Total income equals to Net Interest Income plus other income
Ratios as per Acuité calculations

Key Financials (Consolidated)

Particulars	Unit	FY23 (Actual)	FY22 (Actual)
Total Assets	Rs. Cr.	3117.72	2713.5
Total Income*	Rs. Cr.	276.24	230.46
PAT	Rs. Cr.	88.42	83.01
Net Worth^	Rs. Cr.	839.38	759.83
Return on Average Assets (RoAA)	(%)	3.03	3.41
Return on Average Net Worth (RoNW)	(%)	11.06	11.5
Debt/Equity^	Times	2.58	2.43
Gross NPA (Owned portfolio)	(%)	N/A	N/A
Net NPA (Owned portfolio)	(%)	N/A	N/A

*Total income equals Net Interest Income plus other income.

^Adjusted for minority interest
Ratios as per Acuité calculations

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA (if applicable)

Not applicable

Any Other Information

None

Applicable Criteria

- Application Of Financial Ratios And Adjustments: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-53.htm>
- Banks And Financial Institutions: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-45.htm>
- Default Recognition: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-52.htm>
- Non-Banking Financing Entities: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-44.htm>
- Service Sector: <https://www.acuite.in/view-rating-criteria-50.htm>

Note on Complexity Levels of the Rated Instrument

In order to inform the investors about complexity of instruments, Acuité has categorized such

instruments in three levels: Simple, Complex and Highly Complex. Acuite' s categorisation of the instruments across the three categories is based on factors like variability of the returns to the investors, uncertainty in cash flow patterns, number of counterparties and general understanding of the instrument by the market. It has to be understood that complexity is different from credit risk and even an instrument categorized as 'Simple' can carry high levels of risk. For more details, please refer Rating Criteria "Complexity Level Of Financial Instruments" on www.acuite.in.

Rating History

Date	Name of Instruments/Facilities	Term	Amount (Rs. Cr)	Rating/Outlook
27 Oct 2023	Term Loan	Long Term	0.90	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Secured Overdraft	Long Term	75.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	24.10	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	23.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	250.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
05 Jan 2023	Cash Credit	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	38.90	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Secured Overdraft	Long Term	50.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	30.50	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Term Loan	Long Term	3.60	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
07 Apr 2022	Working Capital Demand Loan	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	53.40	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	40.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Term Loan	Long Term	6.60	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	73.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Reaffirmed)
	Cash Credit	Long Term	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)
		Long		ACUITE AA- Stable

	Secured Overdraft	Term	50.00	(Assigned)
14 Jan 2022	Proposed Bank Facility	Long Term	73.00	ACUITE AA- Stable (Assigned)

Annexure - Details of instruments rated

Lender's Name	ISIN	Facilities	Date Of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Complexity Level	Quantum (Rs. Cr.)	Rating
Union Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Simple	150.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Bank of India	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Simple	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Bank of Maharashtra	Not avl. / Not appl.	Cash Credit	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Simple	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Not Applicable	Not avl. / Not appl.	Proposed Long Term Bank Facility	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Simple	24.10	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Punjab National Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Secured Overdraft	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	Simple	75.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Federal Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	28 Mar 2026	Simple	23.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Federal Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Term Loan	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	16 Dec 2023	Simple	0.90	Not Applicable Withdrawn
Federal Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Working Capital Demand Loan (WC DL)	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	07 Jul 2024	Simple	100.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed
Federal Bank	Not avl. / Not appl.	Working Capital Demand Loan (WC DL)	Not avl. / Not appl.	Not avl. / Not appl.	07 Jul 2024	Simple	250.00	ACUITE AA- Stable Reaffirmed

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About Acuité Ratings & Research

Acuité is a full-service Credit Rating Agency registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI). The company received RBI Accreditation as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI) for Bank Loan Ratings under BASEL-II norms in the year 2012. Acuité has assigned ratings to various securities, debt instruments and bank facilities of entities spread across the country and across a wide cross section of industries. It has its Registered and Head Office in Kanjurmarg, Mumbai.

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